**上海都市社区调查**

**第二期问卷**

Shanghai Urban Neighborhood Survey

Wave 2 Questionnaire

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成人问卷

Adult Questionnaire

【新增样本】

【Added Sample】

**版本号 Version Number**

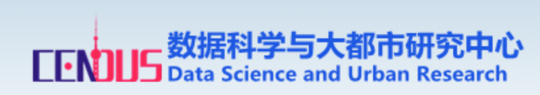
V9

**时间 Time**

2019年5月26日

May 26, 2019





# 问卷说明 Questionnaire description

本问卷适用于：

1.新增家户样本中的全部成人

2.追踪家户样本中（1）新进入的家庭成员以及（2）未参加W1的家庭成员

This questionnaire is applicable to.

1. all adults in the newly added household sample

2. all adults in the follow-up household sample who are (1) new entrants and (2) non-participants in W1

注：访问流程图

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# A. Basic information基本信息

【访员注意】成人问卷必须由本人亲自回答，不允许代答。

【Note to enumerator】 The adult questionnaire must be answered by the interviewee himself or herself and could not be answered by others.

A1.【CAPI操作】【CAPI Operation】Adult questionnaire ID成人问卷编号：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【CAPI：自动生成的问卷ID不允许修改，空白问卷ID由访员填写】

【CAPI: The automatically generated questionnaire ID is not allowed to be modified. The blank questionnaire ID should be filled in by the enumerator】

[变量名：sampleid；变量标签：问卷编号]

A2.【CAPI操作】【CAPI Operation】The interviewee’s name成人问卷被访者姓名：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【CAPI】同时显示被访者编号和姓名，供访员核对。

【CAPI】The interviewee’s ID and name are displayed together for the enumerator to check

[变量名：name；变量标签：姓名]

A3. In which year and month were you born? 您的出生年月是？

A3\_1. \_\_\_\_\_ (year)\_\_\_\_\_年

A3\_2. \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_月

【CAPI】自动从家庭问卷T1表加载出生年份。

【CAPI】Load the year of birth from Table T1 of the family questionnaire.

[变量名：birthy；变量标签：出生年份]

[变量名：birthm；变量标签：出生月份]

A3\_mod: In which year and month were you born? 出生年月是？

A3\_mod\_1. \_\_\_\_\_ (year) \_\_\_\_\_年

A3\_mod\_2. \_\_\_\_\_ (month)\_\_\_\_\_月

【访员注意】请与CAPI加载的出生年份进行对照，若差距太大，请受访者再次确认。

【Note to enumerator】Please compare to the year of birth loaded by CAPI and ask the respondent to confirm again if the difference is too big.

[变量名：birthy\_mod；变量标签：出生年份（修正）]

[变量名：birthm\_mod；变量标签：出生月份（修正）]

A3a. What is your age? 年龄\_\_\_\_

【CAPI】根据出生年份自动计算年龄为\_\_\_\_岁，据此最终决定生成成人问卷还是子女问卷。若A3\_mod\_1有数值则根据该变量计算年龄，若A3\_mod\_1没有数值则根据A3\_1计算年龄。

【CAPI】Automatically calculate the age of \_\_\_\_ according to the year of birth and thereby decide whether to generate an adult questionnaire or a child questionnaire. If A3\_mod\_1 has a value, then the age is calculated based on this variable. If A3\_mod\_1 does not have a value, then the age is calculated based on A3\_1.

[变量名：age；变量标签：年龄]

A4. What is the gender of interviewee?受访者的性别是？

1. Male 男 5. Female 女

[变量名：gender；变量标签：性别]

A5. What is your ethnicity? 您的民族是？

1. Han 汉族 5. Other ethnic minorities 少数民族

[变量名：ethn；变量标签：民族]

A6. Do you have any brothers or sisters?您有兄弟姐妹吗？

1. Yes, \_\_\_\_ 有，\_\_\_\_\_个

5. No 没有

【跳至A9】 【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至A9.

【Skip to A9】 【CAPI】Don’t know/Refused, skip to A9

[变量名：sib；变量标签：是否有兄弟姐妹]

[变量名：nsib；变量标签：兄弟姐妹个数]

A7\_1 Among your siblings, how many elder brothers do you have? \_\_ 其中，有几个哥哥？\_\_\_\_\_个

A7\_2 How many elder sisters? \_\_\_ 有几个姐姐？ \_\_\_\_\_个

A7\_3 How many younger brothers? \_\_ 有几个弟弟？ \_\_\_\_\_个

A7\_4 How many younger sisters? \_\_ 有几个妹妹？ \_\_\_\_\_个

【访员注意】A7\_1-A7\_4若该项没有兄弟姐妹，则填0

【Note to enumerator】Record 0 in A7\_1-A7\_4 if the interviewee has no siblings

【CAPI】hard check, A7\_1+A7\_2+A7\_3+A7\_4=A6选1所填的总数值.

【CAPI】hard check,if A7\_1+A7\_2+A7\_3+A7\_4=the sum in Option 1 of A8.

[变量名：nebro；变量标签：几个哥哥]

[变量名：nesis；变量标签：几个姐姐]

[变量名：nybro；变量标签：几个弟弟]

[变量名：nysis；变量标签：几个妹妹]

1. A9. Up till now, what was the highest level of education you have completed (including education in progress)?到目前为止，您的最高学历（含在读）是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. Primary school or lower小学及以下

2.Ordinary junior high school普通初中

3.Vocational junior high school职业初中

4.Ordinary senior high school普通高中

5.Ordinary technical secondary school普通中专

6.Vocational high school职业高中

7.Vocational/technical school技校

8.Junior college大专

9.Undergraduate 本科

10.Postgraduate (Master or doctor degree)研究生（硕士或博士）

[变量名：edu；变量标签：最高学历]

【CAPI】A10-A11 只问大专以上者，即A9选8-10。其他情况跳到A12.

【CAPI】For A10-A11, only ask those with an educational background of a 3-year college or above, i.e., those who chose Option 8-10 in A9. In other cases, skip to A12.

A10. Where is your college located?您的大学所在地是？

1. In \_\_\_\_\_\_ Province (Municipality) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_省（自治区、直辖市）

2. Outside mainland China (including Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan) 境外（含港澳台）

[变量名：colpl；变量标签：大学所在地]

[变量名：colprov, colprovcode, colprovname；变量标签：大学所在省份, 大学所在省份编码, 大学所在省份名称]

A11.What is your major?您的专业是？【访员注意】这里指最高学历。

【Note to enumerator】It refers to the highest level of education.

1. Science理学

2. Engineering工学

3. Agriculture农学

4. Medical science医学

5. Humanities (arts, history, philosophy) 人文学科（文史哲）

6. Economics or management经济学或管理学

7. Other social sciences其他社会科学

8. Military or police军事或警察

9. Others, please specify\_\_\_\_\_\_ 其他，请说明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：major；变量标签：专业]

[变量名：majorsp；变量标签：专业（其他注明）]

A12. Your actual number of years of education is \_\_\_ years您的实际受教育年数一共是多少年？\_\_\_\_\_\_年

【访员注意】实际受教育年限从小学算起。

【Note to enumerator】Actual numbers of years of education should be counted from the time of entering primary school.

[变量名：ysch；变量标签：受教育年限]

A13\_ADD. What do you believe in? 您信什么？【CAPI可多选】【CAPI Multiple choice】【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. Buddha and Bodhisattva 佛、菩萨

2. Taoist Gods and Goddesses道教的神仙

3. Allah安拉

4. The Catholic God天主教的天主

5. The Christian God基督教的上帝

6. Ancestors祖先

9. None of the above以上都不信【跳至A16】【Skip to A16】

[变量名：relgod；变量标签：信仰的神灵]

A14\_ADD. Are these religious beliefs important to you personally? 这些宗教信仰对您个人来说重要吗？

1. Very important很重要

2. Moderately important比较重要

3. Not important不重要

[变量名：relsig；变量标签：宗教信仰是否重要]

A15\_ADD. How often do you attend religious events? 您多长时间参加一次宗教性活动？

【访员注意】“宗教性活动”包括做礼拜，烧香拜佛，祭拜祖先等等。

【Note to enumerator】“Religious services/activities” include going to church, burning incense and praying, worshipping ancestors, etc.

1. Never从不参加

2. Once a few years几年1 次

3. 1-2 times a year每年1-2 次

4. A few times a year每年几次

5. Once a month每月1 次

6. 2-3 times a month每月2-3 次

7. Once a week每星期一次

8. A few times a week每星期几次

[变量名：relact；变量标签：参加宗教活动的频率]

A16.Your political affiliation is您的政治面貌是？

【访员注意】无党派人士（指有一定影响力的党外人士）应选2。共青团员和群众都选3。

【Note to enumerator】Those without party affiliation should choose Option 2 and members of the Communist Youth League and the masses should choose Option 3.

1. Member of the Communist Party of China共产党员

2. Member of a democratic party民主党派【跳至A20】【Skip to A20】

3. The masses群众【跳至A20】【Skip to A20】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至A20.

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to A20.

[变量名：party；变量标签：政治面貌]

A17.Which year did you join the Party? \_\_\_\_\_ (year) 您是哪一年入党的？\_\_\_\_\_\_年

[变量名：redy；变量标签：入党年份]

A18.Where did you join the Party?您是在哪里入党的？

1.Middle school中学

2.Uniniversity大学

3.Workplace工作单位

4.Army部队

5.Community社区

6. Others, please specify\_\_\_\_\_\_ 其他，请说明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：redpl；变量标签：入党地点]

[变量名：redplsp；变量标签：入党地点（其他注明）]

A19. Where is the current registration location of your party affiliation?您的党组织关系目前在哪里？

[变量名：redreg；变量标签：党组织关系所在地]

[变量名：redregsp；变量标签：党组织关系所在地（其他注明）]

A20. Your current marital status is? 您目前的婚姻状况是？

1. Never married从未结婚 【跳至A27】【Skip to A27】

2. Cohabitation (unmarried) 同居（从未结婚）【跳至A27】【Skip to A27】

3. Now Married已婚

4. Divorced离婚

5. Widowed丧偶

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至A27。

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to A27.

[变量名：marstat；变量标签：婚姻状况]

A21. In what year did you marry your current/ most recent spouse? \_\_\_\_\_ (year)您与现在的/最近的配偶是什么时候结婚？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_年

【访员注意】结婚时间以法定为准，即领证时间

【note to enumerator】The time of marriage is subject to the law, that is, the time of receiving the certificate

[变量名：mary；变量标签：结婚年份]

A25. Had you lived with your current/ most recent spouse as a couple before you married him/her?您与现在的/最近的配偶结婚之前，是否她/他同居过？

【CAPI】此题只问1970年及以后出生的人。

【CAPI】Only ask those who were born in 1970 and later.

1. Yes, we had lived together for \_\_ months是，同居了\_\_\_\_\_个月 5. No否

[变量名：cohab；变量标签：结婚前是否与配偶同居]

[变量名：mcohab；变量标签：结婚前与配偶同居月数]

A26.Is your current/ most recent marriage your first marriage?您现在的/最近的婚姻是您的第一次婚姻吗？

1. Yes是 5. No否

[变量名：firstmar；变量标签：是否初婚]

【访员读出】下面请问您出生时、14岁时、以及现在的户口及家庭背景情况。

【Read out】Next, I will ask about your household registration status and family background when you were born and when you were 14 years old.

A27. Were you born in Shanghai? 您是在上海出生吗？

【CAPI 必答题】【CAPI answer required】

1. Yes是 5. No否

[变量名：bsh；变量标签：是否上海出生]

A28. Where was the place of your household registration when you were born?您出生时的户口所在地是？【CAPI 必答题】【CAPI answer required】

【访员注意】因为计划生育或其他原因出生时没有能够及时落户的，以第一次落户的地方为准。若至今没有落户，请选3。 “没有户口”是指在中国没有落户，也没有外籍身份。

【Note to enumerator】Those who weren’t registered in time at birth due to the family planning policy or other reasons should be recorded by the first place they were registered. If they were not registered by the time of the interview, please choose Option 3. “Not registered” refers to the situation of not being registered in China or any other country.

1. In Shanghai, \_\_\_\_\_\_ Street/Town of \_\_\_\_ District/County上海\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_区/县\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_街/镇【CAPI提供上海区县和街道列表】【CAPI Provide the list of districts/counties and communities/towns of Shanghai】

2. In another province, \_\_\_\_\_ (province) 外省, \_\_\_\_\_\_省 【CAPI提供省份列表】【CAPI Provide the list of provinces besides Shanghai】

3. Not registered没有户口【跳至A30】【Skip to A30】

4. Outside mainland China (including Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan) 外籍（含港澳台）【跳至A30】【Skip to A30】

[变量名：bhukoupl；变量标签：出生时户口所在地]

[变量名：bshhukoupl, bshhukouplcode；变量标签：出生时上海户口的所在区/县/街/镇, 出生时上海户口的所在区/县/街/镇编码]

[变量名：bhukouprov, bhukouprovcode, bhukouprovname；变量标签：出生时户口所在地省份, 出生时户口所在地省份编码, 出生时户口所在地省份名称]

A29. Your type of household registration when you were born was？您出生时的户口性质是？

1. Non-Agricultural非农户口

2. Agricultural农业户口

3. Resident account (not distinguished as non-agricultural or agricultural) 居民户口（不区分农业和非农业）

[变量名：bhukou；变量标签：出生时户口性质]

A30. Where did you live when you were 14 years old? 您14岁时居住在什么地方？

1. In Shanghai, \_\_\_\_\_\_ Street/Town of \_\_\_\_ District/County上海\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_区/县\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_街/镇【CAPI提供上海区县和街道列表】【CAPI Provide the list of provinces besides Shanghai】

2. In another province, \_\_\_\_\_ (province) 外省，\_\_\_\_\_\_省【CAPI提供省份列表】【CAPI Provide the list of provinces besides Shanghai】

3. Outside mainland China (including Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan) 境外（含港澳台）

[变量名：resid14；变量标签：14岁时居住地]

[变量名：shresid14, shresid14code；变量标签：14岁时上海居住地的所在区/县/街/镇, 14岁时上海居住地的所在区/县/街/镇编码]

[变量名：residprov14, residprov14code, residprov14name；变量标签：14岁时居住地省份, 14岁时居住地省份编码, 14岁时居住地省份名称]

A31. Where did you mainly live from birth to age 14? 您从出生至14岁时，主要是在哪里生活？

1. In rural areas农村

2. In a village or a town乡镇

3. In a county县城

4. In a county or prefecture city县级或地级城市

5. In a provincial capital city or a municipality省会城市或直辖市

6. Outside mainland China (including Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan) 境外（含港澳台）

[变量名：residtype14；变量标签：14岁前主要生活地区]

A32. When you were 14 years old, what was the highest level of education your mother had completed? 您14岁时，母亲的最高学历是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. Primary school or lower小学及以下

2. Ordinary lower secondary school普通初中

3.Vocational junior high school职业初中

4.Ordinary senior high school普通高中

5.Ordinary technical secondary school普通中专

6.Vocational high school职业高中

7.Vocational/technical school技校

8.Junior college大专

9.Undergraduate 本科

10.Postgraduate (Master or doctor degree)研究生（硕士或博士）

11. My mother had passed away then当时母亲已去世

【访员注意】该选项不读出 【Note to enumerator】Don’t read out Option 11

[变量名：medu14；变量标签：14岁时母亲最高学历]

A33. When you were 14 years old, what was the highest level of education your father had completed? 您14岁时，父亲的最高学历是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. Primary school or lower小学及以下

2. Ordinary lower secondary school普通初中

3.Vocational junior high school职业初中

4.Ordinary senior high school普通高中

5.Ordinary technical secondary school普通中专

6.Vocational high school职业高中

7.Vocational/technical school技校

8.Junior college大专

9.Undergraduate 本科

10.Postgraduate (Master or doctor degree)研究生（硕士或博士）

11. My father had passed away then当时父亲已去世【跳至A35】【Skip to A35】

【访员注意】该选项不读出【Note to enumerator】Don’t read out Option 11

[变量名：fedu14；变量标签：14岁时父亲最高学历]

A34. When you were 14 years old, what was your father’s category of occupation?您14岁时，父亲的职业类别是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. Heads of a governmental organ, party-masses organization, enterprise, or public institution国家机关、党群组织、企事业单位负责人

2. Professional technicians专业技术人员

3. Clerical and related personnel办事人员和有关人员

4. Commercial and service industry personnel商业、服务业人员

5. Production workers in agriculture, forestry, husbandry, fishery and water conservancy industries农林牧渔水利业生产人员

6. Operators of production, transportation equipment, and other related workers生产、运输设备操作人员及有关人员

7. Military personnel军人

8. Occupations not classifiable不便分类的其他从业人员

9. He didn’t have a job at that time当时父亲没有工作

[变量名：focc14；变量标签：14岁时父亲职业类别]

A35. Where is your place of household registration now?您现在的户口所在地是？

1. In Shanghai, \_\_\_\_\_Street/Town of \_\_\_\_ District/County上海，\_\_\_\_\_\_区/县\_\_\_\_\_\_\_街/镇【CAPI提供上海区县和街道列表】【CAPI Provide the list of provinces besides Shanghai】

2. In another province, \_\_\_\_\_ (province) 外省，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_省【CAPI提供省份列表】【CAPI Provide the list of provinces besides Shanghai】

3. Not registered没有户口【跳至A37】【Skip to A37】

4. I have a foreign nationality (including Hong Kong, Macau, and Taiwan) 外籍（含港澳台）【跳至A37】【Skip to A37】

[变量名：hukoupl；变量标签：当前户口所在地]

[变量名：shhukoupl, shhukouplcode；变量标签：当前上海户口的所在区/县/街/镇, 当前上海户口的所在区/县/街/镇编码]

[变量名：hukouprov, hukouprovcode, hukouprovname；变量标签：当前户口所在地省份, 当前户口所在地省份编码, 当前户口所在地省份名称]

A35\_ADD1. A45. Your current household registration status is? 您现在的户口性质是？

1. Non-Agricultural非农户口

2. Agricultural农业户口

3. Resident Account (not distinguished as non-agricultural or agricultural) 居民户口（不区分农业和非农业）

[变量名：hukou；变量标签：当前户口性质]

A35\_ADD2. What is your type of place of household registration now?

您现在的户口所在地类型是？

【访员注意】城市、城镇还是农村由被访者判断。

【Note to enumerator】Enumerator decides whether it is urban, suburban, or rural.

1. urban城市 3. suburban城镇 5. rural农村

[变量名：hukoultype；变量标签：当前户口所在地类型]

A37. Were your parents born in Shanghai? 您父母出生在上海吗？

1. Yes, both of them were born in Shanghai都是

2. Only my father was born in Shanghai只有父亲是

3. Only my mother was born in Shanghai只有母亲是

4. No, neither of them was born in Shanghai都不是

[变量名：pbsh；变量标签：父母是否出生在上海]

A38. Does any of your parents have the experience of “educated youth working in rural areas/supporting inland areas/supporting border areas”? 您父母有“知青/支内/支边”经历吗？

【CAPI】此题问1970年之后出生的人。【CAPI】Only ask those who were born in 1970 and later.

1. Yes有

5. No没有

[变量名：psentdown；变量标签：父母是否有知青/支内/支边经历]

A39. Do you have any experience of “educated youth working in rural areas/supporting inland areas/supporting border areas”? 您本人有“知青/支内/支边”经历吗？

【CAPI】此题问1970年之前出生的人。【CAPI】Only ask those who were born in 1970 and later.

1.有 【继续询问A40\_ADD】【Continue to A40\_ADD】

5.没有 【跳下一个模块】【Skip to next section】

[变量名：sentdown；变量标签：本人是否有知青/支内/支边经历]

A40\_ADD. Where did you go for “working in rural areas/supporting inland areas/supporting boarder areas”? \_\_\_Province\_\_\_\_County

您“知青/支内/支边”的地点是哪里？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_省\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_县

[变量名：sentdownprov, sentdownprovcode；变量标签：知青/支内/支边所在省份名称, 知青/支内/支边所在省份编码]

[变量名：sentdowncnty, sentdowncntycode；变量标签：知青/支内/支边所在县名称, 知青/支内/支边所在县编码]

A41\_ADD. In what year did you leave the city you lived in for “working in rural areas/supporting inland areas/supporting border areas”?

您是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_年离开当时所居住的城市去“知青/支内/支边”的？

[变量名：sentdownby；变量标签：知青/支内/支边开始年份]

A42\_ADD. In what year did you return to the city you left?

您是\_\_\_\_\_\_\_年回到出发时的城市的？

[变量名：sentdowney；变量标签：知青/支内/支边结束年份]

# B. Employment Section就业模块

1. Do you have a job now(including self-employment, working as an employer, and farming)?

您目前有工作吗（包括自雇、雇主、务农）？

1. Yes有【跳至B10】【Skip to B10】 5. No没有

[变量名：emp；变量标签：目前是否有工作]

1. In the past 7 days, did you work for more than one hour to earn income?

在过去7天内，您是否为取得收入而工作了一小时以上？

1. Yes是【跳至B10】【Skip to B10】5. No否

[变量名：empearn7；变量标签：过去7天是否有工作]

1. In the past 7 days, have you been working in a family business without income?

在过去7天内，您是否有参与家庭生意而不取得收入？

1. Yes是【跳至B10】【Skip to B10】 5. No否

[变量名：emphelp7；变量标签：过去7天是否参与家庭生意]

【CAPI】：以上三题全部答否，视为目前没有工作，续问B4。其他情况，跳至B10。以上三题都拒答，跳至B40\_ADD。

【CAPI】: If the respondent chose No in all the three questions above, the respondent is regarded as jobless. Continue with B4. In other cases, skip to B10. If all three questions were refused, skip to B40\_ADD.

1. Why don’t you have a job now? 您目前没有工作的原因是？

【CAPI】此题若选3（上学），且年龄在15-18岁，则不询问长者、社区、生活这3个模块（其他模块仍然询问）。

【CAPI】If Option 3 (still in school) was chosen and the age of the respondent is between 15-18, skip the 3 sections of the community, life, and experiment questions (still ask other sections).

1. Retirement/old age离退休/年老 2. Engaged in household duties 做家务

3. Attendance at educational institutions 上学 4. No will or no need to work 不想或不需要工作

5. Sickness (temporary) 生病（非长期性）

6. Sickness (permanent, such as disabilities or mental disorders) 生病（长期性，如残障或精神疾病等）

7. Being dismissed被辞退[[1]](#footnote-1) 8. Others, please specify 其他，请说明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：unempr；变量标签：目前没有工作的原因]

[变量名：unemprsp；变量标签：目前没有工作的原因（其他注明）]

1. In the last month, were you seeking a job?过去一个月内，您有没有找工作？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有【跳至B7】【Skip to B7】

[变量名：jobseek；变量标签：过去一个月是否求职]

1. Up till now, how long have you not been working? For \_\_\_\_ months

到现在为止，您没有工作持续多久了？\_\_\_\_\_个月

【CAPI】此题答案允许一位小数，最小值为0.1。

【CAPI】Record answers to one decimal place. Minimal value, 0.1.

[变量名：munemp；变量标签：持续无业时间（月）]

1. B7. What are your source(s) of living income? (MC)

您的生活经济来源是？ （可多选）

1. Personal savings个人积蓄

2. Asset incomes (rents, interests, stock returns, etc.) 资产收益（如房租、利息、股票等）

3. Family support家庭支持 4. Friend’s funding 朋友资助

5. Pension养老金 6. Unemployment insurance benefit失业金

7. Minimum living allowance 最低生活保障金

8. Others, please specify其他，请说明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：source1；变量标签：生活经济来源1]

[变量名：source2；变量标签：生活经济来源2]

[……]

[变量名：source8；变量标签：生活经济来源8]

[变量名：sourcesp；变量标签：生活经济来源（其他注明）]

1. What are your average monthly economic earnings? \_\_\_\_ yuan

您现在的经济收入，平均每月有多少？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 元

【不知道/拒答续问B9】【Don’t know/refused, skip to B9】

[变量名：sourcem；变量标签：每月经济收入（元）]

1. What is the approximate range? 大概的范围是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1.<2000 yuan元 2.2000 yuan元-2999 yuan元 3.3000 yuan元-3999 yuan元

4.4000 yuan元-4999 yuan元 5.5000 yuan元-5999 yuan元 6.6000 yuan元-7999 yuan元

7.8000 yuan元-9999 yuan元 8.10000 yuan元-14999 yuan元 9.15000-19999 yuan元

10.20000-49999 yuan元 11.≧50000 yuan元

[变量名：sourcemr；变量标签：每月经济收入范围]

B9\_1. Have you had a formal work experience that continued over 6 months after you were 15 years old? (including self-employment, working as an employer, and farming)

您15岁以后是否有过正式的、连续超过6个月的工作经历？包括自雇、雇主、务农。

1. Yes是 5. No否【跳至B40\_ADD】【Skip to B40\_ADD】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至B40\_ADD

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to B40\_ADD

[变量名：pastemp；变量标签：是否有过工作]

B9\_ADD. What were the detailed job duties you had to perform in the last job?

您最后一份工作的具体工作内容是？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【访员注意】如果给出“司机”“打工”等比较含混的答案，请受访人再具体指出工作的行业、内容等，如在建筑工地打工，在党政机关给领导开车等。

【Note to enumerator】If the respondent gave an unclear answer such as “driver” or “part-time”, please ask the respondent to specify the industry or content of the job, such as working at a construction site, driving cars for officials of a party or governmental organ, etc.

【CAPI】此题结束后跳至B40\_ADD

【CAPI】Skip to B40\_ADD after this question.

[变量名：lastjob；变量标签：最后一份工作的内容]

1. What is your current status of employment?您目前工作的雇佣身份是？

1. Employee 雇员

2. Self-employed (manual worker) 自雇（体力工作者）

(Non-employee and self-employed manual jobs, such as casual street worker, part-time decorator, scavenger, etc.)

（无雇员，自我雇佣的体力工作，如街头散工、零散性装修工，捡废品人员等）

3. Self-employed (non-manual worker) 自雇（非体力工作者）

(Non-employee and self-employed white-collar jobs, such as painter, writer, non-employee online shop owner, etc.)（无雇员，自我雇佣的白领工作，如画家、作家、无雇员的网店业者等）

4. Employer (hiring one or more employees) 雇主（雇佣1 人及以上）

5. Unpaid family worker 无酬家庭从业员

6. Others, please specify 其他，请说明：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：empstat；变量标签：目前雇用身份]

[变量名：empstatsp；变量标签：目前雇用身份（其他注明）]

1. What are the detailed job duties you have to perform for the current job?

您目前工作的具体工作内容是？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【访员注意】如果给出“司机”“打工”等比较含混的答案，请受访人再具体指出工作的行业、内容等，如在建筑工地打工，在党政机关给领导开车等。

【Note to enumerator】If the respondent gave an unclear answer such as “driver” or “part-time”, please ask the respondent to specify the industry or content of the job, such as working at a construction site, driving cars for officials of a party or governmental organ, etc.

[变量名：job；变量标签：目前工作的内容]

1. What is the category of occupation of your current job?

您目前工作的职业类别是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. Heads of a governmental organ, party-masses organization, enterprise, or public institution

国家机关、党群组织、企事业单位负责人

2. Professional technicians专业技术人员

3. Clerical and related personnel办事人员和有关人员

4. Commercial and service industry personnel商业、服务业人员

5. Production workers in agriculture, forestry, husbandry, fishery, and water conservancy industries

农林牧渔水利业生产人员

6. Operators of production, transportation equipment, and other related workers

生产、运输设备操作人员及有关人员

7. Military personnel军人

8. Occupations not classifiable不便分类的其他从业人员

[变量名：occup；变量标签：目前工作的职业类别]

1. What is the type of organization of your current job?您目前工作的机构性质是？

1. Party, governmental, or mass organization党政群机关

2. State-owned public institution国有事业单位

3. State-owned or state holding enterprise国有或国有控股企业

4. Private enterprise民营企业

5. Private-public institution民办企事业单位

6. Foreign-invested enterprise外资企业

7. Individual-owned business (licensed) 个体工商户（有营业执照）

8. Individual-owned business (unlicensed) 个体生意（无营业执照）

9. Others, please specify其他，请说明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

【CAPI】选1/2/3则续问B14，其他情况跳至B15.

【CAPI】If the respondent chooses Option 1/2/3, continue B14. In other cases, skip to B15

[变量名：unit；变量标签：目前工作的机构性质]

[变量名：unitsp；变量标签：目前工作的机构性质]

1. Do you have any state administrative level titles? 您目前是否有国家行政级别？

1. None无级别

2. Below section level科级以下

3. Deputy section level副科级

4. Section level正科级

5. Deputy department level and above副处级及以上

[变量名：admin；变量标签：行政级别]

1. Are you holding any management positions? 您是否担任某种管理职务？

1. None 不担任任何管理职务

2. Leader of a class/group/section 班组长/工段长

3. First-line management position of the organization 单位基层管理

4. Middle management position of the organization 单位中层管理

5. Major leader or manager of the organization 单位主要领导或负责人

[变量名：manager；变量标签：管理职务]

1. Do you have any technical titles? 您是否有技术职称？

1. No 没有 2. Yes, primary 初级 3. Yes, intermediate 中级 4. Yes, senior 高级

[变量名：professional；变量标签：技术职称]

1. Do you have any nation- or industry-accredited professional certificates?

您是否有国家或行业认可的职业资格证书？

1. Yes, \_\_\_\_ (number) 有，\_\_\_\_\_项 5. No 没有

[变量名：ccert；变量标签：是否有国家认可的职业资格证书]

[变量名：nccert；变量标签：国家认可的职业资格证书数量]

1. ADD Do you have any professional certificates issued by the enterprise?

您是否有企业自行颁发的职业资格证书？

1. Yes, \_\_\_\_ (number) 有，\_\_\_\_\_项 5. No 没有

[变量名：ucert；变量标签：是否有企业颁发的职业资格证书]

[变量名：nucert；变量标签：企业颁发的职业资格证书数量]

1. How many hours do you actually work every week? \_\_\_ hours

您每周的实际工作时间是多少小时？\_\_\_\_\_\_小时

【CAPI】整数。最小值1，最大值168。

【CAPI】Integer, with a minimum value of 1 and a maximal value of 168.

[变量名：wkhr；变量标签：每周工作时间（小时）]

1. Is your current job a full-time job? 您的这份工作是否为一份全职工作？

1. Yes是 5. No否

[变量名：empft；变量标签：是否是全职工作]

【CAPI】如果B10选1，即目前是雇员，回答B21\_ADD；否则跳至B22。

【CAPI】If the respondent chooses 1 for B10, which means that he/she is an employee, then answer B21\_ADD; otherwise, skip to B22

B21\_ADD. Do you often provide rational suggestions to improve the work at your workplace or company?

在工作单位或企业里您是否经常提出一些合理化的建议，来改进工作？

1. Provide frequently and proactively经常主动地提

2. Provide when it comes to mind想得到时就提

3. Provide when the supervisor brings it up领导问起时才提

4. Rarely provide不大提

5. Never think of these and never provide从来不想也不提

[变量名：wadvice；变量标签：工作中是否经常提建议]

B22. Are you satisfied with your current job?您对这份工作是否满意？

1. Very dissatisfied 很不满意 2. Dissatisfied不满意

3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied一般

4. Satisfied满意 5. Very satisfied很满意

[变量名：jobsat；变量标签：工作满意程度]

B23\_ADD. Are you satisfied with all aspects of your current job？

您对当前工作的各个方面是否满意？

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very dissatisfied  非常不满意 | Dissatisfied  不满意 | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied  一般 | Satisfied  满意 | Very satisfied  非常满意 | Not applicable  不适用 |
| B23\_ADD1. Relationship with supervisors at work工作中与领导的关系 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD2. Relationship with colleagues at work工作中与同事的关系 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD3. Social prestige of your own profession您自己职业的社会声望 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD4. The contribution of your work to society您的工作对社会的贡献 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD5. Your job income您的工作收入高低 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD6. Your welfare at the workplace您工作单位的福利待遇 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD7. Your autonomy at work您工作中的自主权 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD8. Opportunities for promotion at your work您工作中的晋升机会 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| B23\_ADD9. The stability of your work您工作的稳定性 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 |

【访员注意】“社会声望”指职业所受到的社会尊敬程度。

【Note to enumerator】"Social prestige" refers to the level of social respect for the profession

[变量名：jobsat1；变量标签：工作各方面满意程度1]

[变量名：jobsat2；变量标签：工作各方面满意程度2]

[……]

[变量名：jobsat9；变量标签：工作各方面满意程度9]

B24\_ADD. Here are some sentences that describe your relationship with your colleagues. Please indicate how much you agree with them.

以下是一些描述你和你的同事之间的句子, 请你表示你对这些句子的同意程度。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree非常不同意 | Disagree不同意 | A bit disagree有点不同意 | Neutral中立 | A bit agree有点同意 | Agree同意 | Strongly agree非常同意 | Not applicable  不适用 |
| B24\_ADD1. Aside from work, you and your colleagues usually do other activities together.除了工作外，你和同事平时一起进行其他活动。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD2. You and your colleagues will share each other ‘s troubles when encountering unhappy things.  当工作中遇到不开心的事情，你和同事之间会分享对方的烦恼。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD3. When you are in trouble, your colleagues will help you.当你遇到困难时，你的同事会帮助你。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD4. You will help your colleagues when they are in trouble.当你的同事遇到困难时，你会帮助你的同事。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD5. You and your colleagues will fight together for work welfare. 你和你的同事会一起行动去争取工作福利。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD6. You and your colleagues hold similar or identical views of the company.  你和同事对公司持相似或相同的看法。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD7. In general, you see your interests and those of your colleagues in the company as aligned.  总体而言，你认为自己和同事在公司的利益是一致的。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD8. You and your colleagues share the view that workers are glorious.  你和你的同事都认同劳动者光荣的看法。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD9. You and your colleagues agree that there should be solidarity among workers. 你和你的同事都认为劳动者之间应该团结。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| B24\_ADD10. At work, you and your colleagues will discuss together how to solve problems.在工作时，你和你的同事之间会讨论如何解决问题。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 |

[变量名：fellow1；变量标签：对同事描述的同意程度1]

[变量名：fellow2；变量标签：对同事描述的同意程度2]

[……]

[变量名：fellow10；变量标签：对同事描述的同意程度10]

B25. What are your average total monthly earnings from your current job, including salary, subsidy, bonus, commission, etc. from your current job? \_\_\_\_\_ yuan 您从这份工作所得到的工作收入，包括工资、补贴、奖金、提成等所有工作收入，平均每月是多少？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_元

【CAPI】回答则跳至B27，不知道/拒答续问B26.

【CAPI】If the respondent answers then skip to B27. Don’t know/refused, continue to B26.

[变量名：incm；变量标签：每月工作收入（元）]

B26. What is the approximate range?大概的范围是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. <2000 yuan元 2. 2000 yuan元-2999 yuan元 3. 3000 yuan元-3999 yuan元

4. 4000 yuan元-4999 yuan元 5. 5000 yuan元-5999 yuan元 6. 6000 yuan元-7999 yuan元

7. 8000 yuan元-9999 yuan元 8. 10000 yuan元-14999 yuan元

9. 15000 yuan元-19999 yuan元

10. 20000 yuan元-49999 yuan元 11. ≧50000 yuan元

[变量名：incmr；变量标签：每月工作收入范围]

B27. Do you have any other income besides this job?

除了这份工作收入以外，您还有其他的收入吗？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有【跳至B30\_ADD】【Skip to B30\_ADD】

[变量名：othinc；变量标签：是否有其他收入]

B28. How much on average per month? \_\_\_\_ yuan

平均每月多少？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 元

【CAPI】回答后跳至B29\_ADD，不知道/拒答续问B28\_1

【CAPI】If the respondent answers then skip to B29\_ADD. Don’t know/refused, continue to B28\_1

[变量名：othincm；变量标签：每月其他收入（元）]

B28\_1. What is the approximate range?大概的范围是？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. <2000 yuan元 2. 2000 yuan元-2999 yuan元 3. 3000 yuan元-3999 yuan元

4. 4000 yuan元-4999 yuan元 5. 5000 yuan元-5999 yuan元 6. 6000 yuan元-7999 yuan元

7. 8000 yuan元-9999 yuan元 8. 10000 yuan元-14999 yuan元

9. 15000 yuan元-19999 yuan元

10. 20000 yuan元-49999 yuan元 11. ≧50000 yuan元

[变量名：othincmr；变量标签：每月其他收入范围]

B29\_ADD Are you currently receiving a pension？ 您现在是否在领养老金？

【CAPI】只问55岁以上仍在工作的女性和60岁以上仍在工作的男性。

【CAPI】Only ask women at age 55 or older who are still working and men at age 60 or older who are still working.

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有

[变量名：pension；变量标签：是否领养老金]

【CAPI】如果B13题选国有或国有控股企业/民营企业/民办企事业单位/外资企业，则问下面几道题，否则跳过。

【CAPI】If a State-owned or state-holding enterprise/Private enterprise/Private-public institution is chosen for B13, then ask the following several questions. Otherwise, skip.

B30\_ADD. How are recent salary raises/year-end bonuses at your workplace compared to 2017? 您所在企业的加薪/年终奖情况，最近比2017年如何？

1. About the same差不多 2. Much less 少很多 3. Much more 多很多

[变量名：ubonus；变量标签：与上一年相比公司的加薪/年终奖情况]

B31\_ADD. How are recent layoffs/quits at your workplace compared to 2017?

您所在企业的裁员/辞工情况，最近比2017年如何？

1.差不多 2.少很多 3.多很多

[变量名：udisch；变量标签：与上一年相比公司的裁员/辞工情况]

B32\_ADD. Are you worried about being laid off by your company/quitting?

您担心被企业裁员/辞工吗？

1. Yes 是 5. No 否

[变量名：disch；变量标签：是否担心被裁员/辞工]

B33. Are you thinking of changing jobs now?

您现在有没有换工作或跳槽的想法？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有

[变量名：jobchg；变量标签：是否想跳槽]

B37\_ADD. Have you applied for the deduction according to the newly issued "Provisional Measures for Special Additional Deduction for Individual Income Tax"？

根据新颁布的“个人所得税专项附加扣除暂行办法”，您是否已经申请了扣除？

1. Yes 是 5. No 否【跳至B39】【Skip to B39】

[变量名：taxapp；变量标签：是否申请个人所得税专项扣除]

B38\_ADD. Which deductions did you apply for? (MC) 您申请了哪几项扣除？（可多选）

1. Children's Education 子女教育

2. Further Education 继续教育

3. Treatment for serious diseases大病医疗

4. Support for the elderly赡养老人

5. Housing Loan Interest住房贷款利息

6. Housing rent住房租金

[变量名：taxapp1；变量标签：申请的专项扣除1]

[变量名：taxapp2；变量标签：申请的专项扣除2]

[……]

[变量名：taxapp6；变量标签：申请的专项扣除6]

B39. What was the total amount of personal income tax you paid in 2018 according to the declaration?

根据个人收入所得税申报，您2018年全年缴纳的个人收入所得税一共是多少？

1. Not clear 不清楚缴纳情况 2. I didn’t pay it 没有缴纳

3. About \_\_\_\_\_ yuan 大约缴纳了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_元

[变量名：tax；变量标签：过去一年个人收入所得税缴纳情况]

[变量名：taxy；变量标签：个人收入所得税缴纳金额（元）]

【CAPI】以下几道题只问40岁以上的受访者。只问目前有工作，或者目前没有工作，但是男性不到60岁、女性不到55岁的受访者。

【CAPI】The following questions are only for respondents aged 40 and older, and only asked respondents aged lower than, if male, 60, or, if female, 55, whether they have a job currently.

B40\_ADD. What do you anticipate to be your source(s) of financial support to make a living after retirement 【after turning 55/60 years old】?

您预期退休后【55/60岁之后】最主要的生活经济来源是：

1. Employee pension insurance职工养老保险

2. Resident/Rural Pension Insurance居民/农村养老保险

3. Family support 家庭成员支持 4. Personal savings/insurance个人积蓄、保险

5. Social Welfare, such as minimum living allowance社会福利，如低保等

6. Others, please specify\_\_\_\_ 其他，请说明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：retsrc；变量标签：预期退休后最主要的经济来源]

B41\_ADD. Are you worried about the source(s) of financial support after retirement【after turning 55/60 years old】? 您担心退休后【55/60岁之后】的经济来源问题吗？

1. Very worried非常担心 2. A bit worried有点担心

3. Not that worried不太担心 4. Not worried at all一点也不担心

[变量名：anxretsrc；变量标签：是否担心退休后的经济来源]

B42\_ADD. Will you stay in Shanghai for retirement【after turning 55/60 years old】?

将来退休后【55/60岁之后】，您是否留在上海养老？

1. Yes是 5. No否

[变量名：retsh；变量标签：是否打算在上海养老]

# C Health Section健康模块

C1. How tall are you? \_\_\_\_cm 您的身高是？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_厘米

【访员注意】单位为厘米。低于130厘米请记录130，高于200厘米请记录200。

【Note to enumerator】In centimeter. If the height is less than 130cm, please record 130; if the height is more than 200cm, please record 200.

【CAPI】最小值为130，最大值为200.

【CAPI】The minimum is 130, and the maximum is 200.

[变量名：height；变量标签：身高]

C2. How much do you weigh? \_\_\_\_ jin 您的体重是： 斤

【访员注意】单位为斤，如果受访者回答公斤，请换算为斤，1公斤=2斤。低于60斤请记录60，高于320斤请记录320。

【Note to enumerator】In jin. If the respondent answered in kilogram, please convert it into jin. 1 kilogram=2 jins. If the weight is less than 60 jins, please record 60; if the weight is more than 320 jins, please record 320.

【CAPI】最小值为60，最大值为320.

【CAPI】The minimal value is 60 and the maximal value is 320.

[变量名：weight；变量标签：体重]

C3\_ADD. What do you think of your body figure? 你觉得自己的身材胖瘦如何？

1. Very skinny很瘦 2. A bit skinny有点瘦

3. Fair不胖不瘦 4. A bit fat有点胖

5. Very fat很胖

[变量名：figure；变量标签：身材评价]

C4. Overall speaking, how would you describe your health condition?

总的来说，您认为自己现在的健康状况如何？

1. Poor 差 2. Fair一般 3. Good好

4. Very good很好 5. Excellent非常好

[变量名：health；变量标签：整体健康状况]

C5. Have you been diagnosed with any of the following diseases by a doctor? (MC)

您有没有被医生诊断患有以下疾病？（可多选）【出示卡片】【Show the card】

1. Gastrointestinal disorders (peptic ulcer, gastroenteritis, gastroesophageal reflux, etc.)

肠胃道疾病（消化道溃疡、胃肠炎、胃食管返流等）

2. High blood pressure 高血压

3. Diabetes mellitus 糖尿病

4. Hyperlipidemia/high cholesterol 高血脂/高胆固醇

5. Lung diseases (asthma, bronchitis, emphysema, pneumonia, etc.) 肺部疾病（哮喘、支气管炎、肺气肿、肺炎等）

6. Heart diseases 心脏病

7. Senile Dementia (Alzheimer) 老年痴呆症（脑部退化症）

8. Stroke 中风

9. Eye diseases (Glaucoma, cataract, retinal detachment, etc.)

眼疾（青光眼、白内障、视网膜脱落症等）

10. Arthritis 关节炎

11. Hepatitis/gallstones or other hepatobiliary diseases 肝炎/胆结石或其它肝胆疾病

12. Malignant tumor 恶性肿瘤

13. None of the above 以上都没有

【CAPI】选项13与其他选项互斥。

【CAPI】Option 13 is mutually exclusive with other options.

[变量名：disease1；变量标签：被诊断的疾病1]

[变量名：disease2；变量标签：被诊断的疾病2]

[……]

[变量名：disease13；变量标签：被诊断的疾病13]

C6. C7. Do you smoke currently? 您现在是否吸烟？

1. Yes 是 5. No否

[变量名：smoke；变量标签：是否吸烟]

C7. Do you have a habit of consuming alcoholic drinks now? 您现在有饮酒的习惯吗？

1. Yes有 5. No没有

[变量名：drink；变量标签：是否饮酒]

C8. In the past three months, did you exercise? 最近三个月，您锻炼身体吗？

1. Rarely 几乎从不 2. Once every month 每月1次

3. Once every two weeks 两周1次 4. Once every week每周1次

5. 2-3 times every week 每周2-3次 6. Almost every day几乎每天

[变量名：exercise；变量标签：锻炼身体频率]

C9. In the past month, did you feel well-rested after waking up in the morning?

过去一个月，您早晨醒来后是否觉得休息得充分？

1. Most of the time 大部分时候

2. Sometimes有时

3. Seldom or never 很少或从来没有

[变量名：sleepnuf；变量标签：睡眠充分]

C10. In the past 12 months, did you take a health examination? 过去12个月内，您是否做过健康体检？

【访员注意】不包括因病做的检查。

【Note to enumerator】Examinations due to illness excluded.

1. Yes 是 5. No 否

[变量名：phsexam；变量标签：过去一年是否做过体检]

C11\_ADD. In the past three months, did you go to the hospital?

过去三个月内，您是否有去过医院就医？

1. Yes 是 5. No 否【跳至C13】【Skip to C13】

[变量名：hosp；变量标签：过去三个月是否去医院就医]

C12\_ADD. What kind of hospital was your first choice then? 您当时首先选择的是去哪类医院？

1. Community Health Service Center 社区卫生服务中心

2. District-level public hospitals (Level II hospitals) 区级公立医院（二级医院）

3. Public Grade A tertiary hospital公立三甲医院

4. Socially run medical institutions (Such as private hospitals or clinics)

社会办医疗机构（如私立医院或诊所）

[变量名：hosptype；变量标签：所去医院类型]

C13. Have you purchased any commercial medical insurance? 您是否购买了商业医疗保险？

1. Yes 是 5. No 否

[变量名：bmedicare；变量标签：是否参加商业医疗保险]

C14. Please choose a description that could best apply to your feelings and behaviors last week.

有关您上周的感觉及行为，请选择合适的答案。

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Seldom or never  很少或者根本沒有 | Not often不太多 | Sometimes or often  有时或者一般时间 | Most of the time大多数的时间 |
| <1 day天 | 1-2 days天 | 3-4 days天 | 5-7 days天 |
| C14\_1. I felt scared for no reason我会无缘无故感到恐惧 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_2. I felt scared我感到害怕 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_3. I felt listless to do anything, felt dizzy and had headache  我感觉头痛眩晕做什么都提不起精神 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_4. I felt nervous我感到紧张 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_5. I always blamed myself我经常责备自己 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_6. I suffered from sleeplessness  我睡得不安宁 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_7. I felt depressed我感到抑郁 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_8. I felt worthless  我感觉自己毫无价值 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_9. I found it difficult to do anything  我觉得做什么事情都很困难 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C14\_10. I felt hopeless for the future  我感觉未来毫无希望 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[变量名：depression1；变量标签：无缘无故感到恐惧]

[变量名：depression2；变量标签：感到害怕]

[变量名：depression3；变量标签：感到头痛眩晕]

[变量名：depression4；变量标签：感到紧张]

[变量名：depression5；变量标签：经常责备自己]

[变量名：depression6；变量标签：睡得不安宁]

[变量名：depression7；变量标签：感到抑郁]

[变量名：depression8；变量标签：感觉毫无价值]

[变量名：depression9；变量标签：觉得做事困难]

[变量名：depression10；变量标签：感觉毫无希望]

C14\_ADD1. In the past week, how often did you eat food such as fried food, grilled food, carbonated drinks, milk tea, etc.?

过去一周，您吃油炸、烧烤、碳酸饮料、奶茶等食物的频率是？

1. Seldom or never (<1 day) 很少或根本没有（<1天）

2. Not much (1-2 days) 不太多（1-2天）

3. Sometimes (3-4 days) 有时（3-4天）

4. Frequently (5-7 days) 经常（5-7天）

[变量名：junkfood；变量标签：过去一周吃垃圾食品的频率]

C14\_ADD2. In the past week, how often did you order food delivery?

过去一周，您吃外卖的频率是？

1. Seldom or never (<1 day) 很少或根本没有（<1天）

2. Not much (1-2 days) 不太多（1-2天）

3. Sometimes (3-4 days) 有时（3-4天）

4. Frequently (5-7 days) 经常（5-7天）

[变量名：delivery；变量标签：过去一周吃外卖的频率]

C14\_ADD3. In the past week, how often do you take dietary supplements?

过去一周，您吃膳食补充品的频率是？

【访员注意】膳食补充品是如维生素、蛋白、矿物质等补充品，包括保健品，但不包括药物。

【Note to enumerator】Dietary supplements are supplements such as vitamins, proteins, and minerals, including health care products, but not including drugs.

1. Seldom or never (<1 day) 很少或根本没有（<1天）

2. Not much (1-2 days) 不太多（1-2天）

3. Sometimes (3-4 days) 有时（3-4天）

4. Frequently (5-7 days) 经常（5-7天）

[变量名：supplement；变量标签：过去一周吃保健品的频率]

C15\_ADD. Have you had your teeth cleaned in the past year?

过去一年，您是否洗过牙？

【访员注意】洗牙是指在诊所或医院等机构洗牙。

【Note to enumerator】Tooth cleaning should be done at medical institutions such as clinics or hospitals.

1. Yes 是 5. No否

[变量名：toothwash；变量标签：过去一年是否洗过牙]

C16\_ADD. In the past year, how often did you use QQ, WeChat, Momo, TikTok, or other social networking sites?

在过去一年中，您使用QQ、微信、陌陌、抖音或其他社交网站的频率是？

1、Never 从来不用

2、Seldom （several times a month）偶尔（每月用几次）

3、Sometimes (several times a week) 有时（每周用几次）

4、Often (several times a day) 经常（每天都用几次）

5、Could hardly live without it几乎离不开

[变量名：socialapp；变量标签：过去一年使用社交软件的频率]

# D. Immigration Section移民模块

【CAPI】此模块只问出生时没有上海户口的人，即A28选2-4。

【CAPI】For this section, only ask respondents who weren’t registered in Shanghai when they were born, i.e., those who chose Option 2-4 in A28. Turn back to fo，即 A35 选 1 且 A35\_ADD1 选 1或者3。

【CAPI】For D1-D5, only ask immigrants who currently have Shanghai non-agricultural household registration, which means choosing 1 for A35 and 1 or 3 for A35\_ADD1.

D2. In what year did you obtain your non-agricultural household registration in Shanghai? \_\_\_ (year)您现在的上海非农户口是何时获得的？ 年

【访员注意】这里是问获得上海非农户口的年份，而不是第一次获得非农户口的年份。

【Note to enumerator】The question asks the year when the respondent obtained a non-agricultural household registration in Shanghai, rather than the year the respondent obtained a non-agricultural household registration for the first time.

[变量名：shhukouy；变量标签：上海户口获得年份]

D3. In what way did you obtain your non-agricultural household registration in Shanghai?

您现在的上海非农户口是如何获得的？

1. By talent introduction policy (including returned students from overseas colleges)

人才引进（包括留学归国人员）

2. As a family member of someone qualified (including transferring to the qualified spouse’s registration type or place of registration) 家属随迁（包括夫妻投靠和外来媳妇落户）

3. Returning to Shanghai as a participant or family member of a participant of “educated youth working in rural areas/supporting inland areas/supporting border areas”

知青/支内/支边人员或家属回沪

4. Transferred from blue-stamped residence registration蓝印户口

5. Transferred from a residence permit持居住证落户

6. As a university graduate (by entering university) 大学毕业生落户（上大学）

7. By employment/as a replacement招工/顶替

8. As a retired or discharged soldier参军后安置

9. Others, please specify其他，请说明：

[变量名：shhukougain；变量标签：上海户口获得方式]

[变量名：shhukougainsp；变量标签：上海户口获得方式（其他注明）]

D4. Where was your place of household registration before you obtained your non-agricultural household registration in Shanghai? 您获得上海户口以前的户口所在地是？

1. In \_\_\_\_\_\_ Province 省【CAPI 提供省份列表】【CAPI Provide the list of provinces】

2. Not registered没有户口【跳至 D15】【Skip to D15】

3. I have a foreign nationality (including Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan) 外籍（含港澳台）

【跳至 D15】【Skip to D15】

[变量名：prehukoupl；变量标签：前户口所在地]

[变量名：prehukouprov, prehukouprovname, prehukouprovcode；变量标签：前户口所在省份, 前户口所在省份名称, 前户口所在省份编码]

D5. What was your household registration type before you obtained your registration in Shanghai? 您获得上海户口以前的户口性质是？

1. Non-Agricultural 非农户口

2. Agricultural 农业户口

3. Resident account (not distinguished as non-agricultural or agricultural)

居民户口（不区分农业或非农）

【CAPI】答完此题后跳至 D15。

【CAPI】Skip to D15 after this question.

[变量名：prehukou；变量标签：前户口性质]

【CAPI】题目D6到D8只问目前没有上海户口的移民，即 A35选 2-4.

【CAPI】For questions D6-D8, only ask immigrants whose place of household registration is not in Shanghai, i.e., those who chose Option 2-4 in A35.

D6. How long have you been living in Shanghai in total? \_\_\_\_\_ years

您累计在上海居住多久了？ 年  
【CAPI】数值上限为受访者年龄 【CAPI】Maximal value is the age of the respondent.

[变量名：yresidsh；变量标签：在上海居住的时间（年）]

D7. Do you have a valid Shanghai residence permit? 您现在是否持有上海的有效居住证？

1. Yes 是

5. No 否

【跳至 D9 前 CAPI 判断】【Skip to CAPI judgment before D9】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至 D9 前 CAPI 判断.

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to CAPI judgment before D9.

[变量名：residprmt；变量标签：是否持有效居住证]

D8. What is the type of your residence permit? 您的居住证类型是？

1. Talent residence permit人才类居住证

2. Work residence permit从业类居住证

3. Family member residence permit投靠类居住证

4. Temporary residence permit临时居住证

[变量名：prmttype；变量标签：居住证类型]

D8\_ADD. How many credits have you earned for your residence permit? \_\_\_\_ credits

您居住证的积分是多少？ 分

【CAPI】答完此题后，若是农民工（判断条件：A35\_ADD1选择2，或A35\_ADD1选3且A35\_ADD2选择5）续问 D9，否则跳至 D15。

【CAPI】After this question, continue D9 if the respondent is a migrant worker (Judgment conditions: choosing 2 for A35\_ADD1, or 3 for A35\_ADD1 and 5 for A35\_ADD2); otherwise, skip to D15.

[变量名：prmtcredit；变量标签：居住证积分（分）]

【CAPI】题目D9到D14只问目前没有上海户口且是农业户口（或者由农业户口转为居民户口）的移民，即 A35选择2-4【非上海户口】 且（A35\_ADD1选择2，或A35\_ADD1选3但 A35\_ADD2选择5【农业或农村户口】）。

【CAPI】For questions D9-D14, only ask migrants who don’t have Shanghai household registration and whose type of registration is agricultural (or had been transferred from agricultural to resident account), i.e., those who choose Option 2-4 [no Shanghai household registration] in A35 and (those who choose Option 2 for A35\_ADD1, or choose 3 for A35\_ADD1 and Option 5 [rural] for A35\_ADD2).

D9. Do you have any land or homestead in your hometown? 您在老家是否还有土地或宅基地？

1. Yes 有

5. No 没有

[变量名：hmland；变量标签：老家是否有土地或宅基地]

D10. Do you have any housing in your hometown? 您在老家是否有住房？

1. Yes, in rural areas of my hometown是，在老家农村

2. Yes, in a village/town or the county of my hometown是，在老家所在乡镇或县城

3. Yes, in urban areas of my hometown是，在老家所在市区

4. No否

[变量名：hmhouse；变量标签：老家是否有住房]

D11. After leaving school and before becoming a migrant worker, were you ever engaged in agriculture? 您离开学校之后，出来打工之前，有没有务农的经历？

1. Yes, for over one year有，一年以上

2. Yes, for less than one year有，一年以下

4. No没有

[变量名：farming；变量标签：是否有务农经历]

D12. D12. Has/have any or both of your parents ever left their hometown to work and live? (for one year or more in total) 您父母有离开家乡、外出务工生活的经历吗？（累计一年或以上）

1. Yes, both of them都有

2. Only my father has只父亲有

3. Only my mother has只母亲有

5. No, neither of them has such experience都没有【跳至 D15】【Skip to D15】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至 D15.【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to D15.

[变量名：pmigwk；变量标签：父母是否有外出务工经历]

D13. Has/have any or both of your parents ever worked or lived in Shanghai?

您父母有在上海工作、生活的经历吗？

1. Yes, both of them都有

2. Only my father has只父亲有

3. Only my mother has只母亲有

5. No, neither of them has such experience都没有【跳至 D15】【Skip to D15】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至 D15.

【CAPI】 Don’t know/refused, skip to D15.

[变量名：presidsh；变量标签：父母是否有在上海生活的经历]

D14. How long has/have your father and/or your mother lived in Shanghai? \_\_\_ (years)

您父母累计在上海居住了多久？ 年

【访员注意】如果父母都有在上海工作/生活的经历，那就把双方的年数加总。

【Note to enumerator】If both parents have experience working/living in Shanghai, then add up the number of years for both.

【CAPI】下面的题目问所有移民。

【CAPI】Ask all immigrants the questions below.

[变量名：ypresidsh；变量标签：父母在上海累计居住时间（年）]

D15. Before you were 14, had you ever lived in Shanghai for half a year or longer?

您 14 岁之前，有在上海生活过半年以上吗？

1. Yes 有

5. No 没有

[变量名：residsh14；变量标签：14岁前是否有在上海生活的经历]

D16. After you became 14 years old, when was the first time you left your hometown to live independently (including going to school or working)??

14岁之后，您第一次独立离开家乡外出生活（包括上学、工作）是在哪一年？

年.

【CAPI】下限为受访者出生年，上限为调查访问年。

【CAPI】The earliest year is the birth year of the respondent and the latest is the year this interview takes place.

888不适用 888 Not applicable

[变量名：leavehmy14；变量标签：14岁后离开家乡生活的年份]

D17. In what year did you start living in Shanghai this time (including going to school or working) till now? \_\_\_ year

您这次到上海来生活（包括上学和工作）是从哪一年开始的？

年

【CAPI】下限为受访者出生年，上限为调查访问年。

【CAPI】The earliest year is the birth year of the respondent and the latest is the year this interview takes place.

[变量名：residshy；变量标签：这次来上海生活的年份]

D17\_ADD1. In what year did you first come and live in Shanghai (including going to school or working)? \_\_\_\_

您第一次到上海来生活（包括上学、工作和常住）是从哪一年开始的？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_年

【CAPI】下限为受访者出生年，上限为D17的年份。

【CAPI】The earliest year is the birth year of the respondent and the latest is the year of D17.

[变量名：firstresidshy；变量标签：第一次来上海生活的年份]

D18. Did you go to school in Shanghai? (including kindergarten)

您是否在上海上过学？（含幼儿园）

1. Yes 是

5. No 否

【跳至D22\_modified】【Skip to D22\_modified】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至D22\_modified.

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to D22\_modified.

[变量名：edush；变量标签：是否在上海上过学]

D19. What type of school did you attend in Shanghai? (MC)

您在上海上过哪些学？（可多选）

1. Kindergarten 幼儿园

2. Primary school 小学

3. Lower secondary school 初中

4. Upper secondary school 高中

5.Technical secondary school, vocational school, or vocational high school中专、技校或职业高中

6. University (junior college or undergraduate degree) 大学（大专或本科）

7. Master or doctor degree 研究生（硕士或博士）

8. Adult education 成人教育

9. Others, please specify 其他，请说明

[变量名：edush1；变量标签：在上海受教育阶段1]

[变量名：edush2；变量标签：在上海受教育阶段2]

[……]

[变量名：edush9；变量标签：在上海受教育阶段9]

[变量名：edushsp；变量标签：在上海受教育阶段（其他注明）]

D20. How many years of schooling did you attend in Shanghai? \_\_\_\_ years

您在上海一共上过几年学？ 年

【访员注意】不足一年按一年算。

【Note to enumerator】If the value is below 1, record 1.

[变量名：yschsh；变量标签：在上海受教育年限]

D22\_modified. Among your non-native friends, how many of them are your fellow-townsmen?

您在上海的外地朋友当中，老乡多不多？

1. All of them are my fellow-townsmen全部都是老乡

2. Most of them are my fellow-townsmen大多是老乡

3. About fifty-fifty差不多一半老乡

4. Most of them are not my fellow-townsmen大多不是老乡

5. None of them is my fellow-townsmen没有老乡

[变量名：homefnd；变量标签：外地朋友中老乡比例]

D27. What are your thoughts about Shanghai natives? (Social Distance Scale)

对于上海本地人，您的态度是？（社会距离量表）

Yes 愿意No不愿意

D27\_1. Are you willing to work with him/her?

您是否愿意和他/她一起工作？ 1 5

D27\_2. Are you willing to have him/her living in your neighborhood?

您是否愿意他/她居住在您的社区？ 1 5

D27\_3. Are you willing to have him/her living next to you?

您是否愿意他/她居住在您家隔壁？ 1 5

D27\_4. Are you willing to invite him/her to your home?

您是否愿意邀请他/她来您家？ 1 5

D27\_5. Would you like your children/ relatives to have a relationship with him/her?

您是否愿意您的子女/亲属与他/她谈恋爱？ 1 5

[变量名：sdistance1；变量标签：社会距离量表1]

[变量名：sdistance2；变量标签：社会距离量表2]

[……]

[变量名：sdistance5；变量标签：社会距离量表5]

D28. Do you agree or disagree that you are a Shanghainese? 1 refers to “Strongly disagree”, 4 refers to “Neither agree nor disagree” while 7 refers to “Strongly agree”. Which statement would you choose among 1-7?

您认为自己是上海人吗？1 表示非常不认同，4 表示一般，7 表示非常认同，1-7 您选择几呢？ 分【出示卡片】【Show the card】

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Strongly disagree  非常不认同 |  |  | Neither agree nor disagree  一般 |  |  | Strongly agree  非常认同 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

[变量名：shid；变量标签：上海人身份认同]

# F. The Elderly Section长者模块

【CAPI】只对60岁及以上的人加载此模块。

【CAPI】Only load this sector for respondents of 60 years old or above

F1. Are you able to perform each of the following tasks in your daily living on your own?

您是否能独立处理下列日常生活？

【访员注意】本题是问受访者是否有能力独立处理，而不是有没有做以下事务。

【Note to enumerator】 This question asks about the ability to or not, but not whether they have performed it or not.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not difficult没有困难 | Difficult but can still do it有困难但  仍可以完成 | Difficult and need help to do it  有困难  需要帮助 | Not able to do it at all  无法完成 |
| F1\_1. Cooking 做饭 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F1\_2. Ordinary housework (such as do the laundry, house cleaning)  处理家务（例如洗衣服、打扫卫生等） | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F1\_3. Taking Finance管理钱物 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F1\_4. Managing medications吃药 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F1\_5. Phone use打电话 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F1\_6. Shopping购物 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F1\_7. Transportation乘搭交通工具 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[变量名：indep1；变量标签：做饭]

[变量名：indep2；变量标签：处理家务]

[变量名：indep3；变量标签：处理银钱]

[变量名：indep4；变量标签：吃药]

[变量名：indep5；变量标签：使用电话]

[变量名：indep6；变量标签：购物]

[变量名：indep7；变量标签：搭乘交通工具]

F2. Do you have any caregivers for your daily life? 您的日常生活是否有人照顾？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有【跳至F4】【Skip to F4】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至F4.【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to F4.

[变量名：care；变量标签：是否有人照顾]

F3. Who is your major caregiver? 您的主要照顾人是谁？

1. Spouse who lives along with同住配偶

2. Child(ren) who live(s) along with同住儿女

3. Other family members who live along with同住其他家庭成员

4. Relatives who do not live along with 非同住亲友

5. Domestic helper or caretaker保姆或家政服务人员

6. Professional nursing worker专业护工

7. Volunteer义工或志愿者

8. Others, please specify其他，请说明\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：caregiver；变量标签：主要照顾人]

[变量名：caregiversp；变量标签：主要照顾人（其他注明）]

F4. How often do you play Mahjong? 您打麻将的频率是？

1. Once every week or more 每周1次或更多

2. Once to three times every month 每月1-3次

3. Once every few months几个月1次

4. Almost never几乎从来没有

[变量名：majiang；变量标签：打麻将频率]

F5. How often do you go square dancing? 您跳广场舞的频率是？

1. Once every week or more 每周1次或更多

2. Once to three times every month 每月1-3次

3. Once every few months几个月1次

4. Almost never几乎从来没有

[变量名：dance；变量标签：跳广场舞频率]

F6\_ADD. Have you ever had the experience of not having enough to eat for a long time when you were a child? 您小时候有没有长期吃不饱的经历？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有

[变量名：hunger；变量标签：小时候是否有长期吃不饱的经历]

F7\_ADD. How was your health condition before you were 14 years old？

您14岁以前的身体健康状况如何？

1. Poor差 2. Fair 一般

3. Good好 4. Very good很好

5. Excellent非常好

[变量名：health14；变量标签：14岁前健康状况]

F8\_ADD. Based on your current situation, do you need any of the following services for the elderly? （MC）根据您现在的情况，您是否需要以下这些为老服务？（多选题）

1. Participating in social services, such as volunteering 参与社会服务，如志愿者等

2. Home visits and psychological comfort上门探访、心理慰藉

3. Homemaking services上门做家务

4. Family doctors or nursing at home上门看病或护理

5. Health lectures健康讲座

6. Food delivery services老年饭桌或送饭

7. Daycare stations or nursing homes日托站或托老所

8. None of the above 都不需要【跳至F11\_ADD】【Skip to F11\_ADD】

【CAPI】如果F8\_ADD选择了1-7的任何一个选项，则针对这个选项续问F9\_ADD和F10\_ADD两题。如果选择了多个选项，需要针对多个选项续问。

【CAPI】If any of the options 1-7 is selected for F8\_ADD, the questions F9\_ADD and F10\_ADD will continue to be asked for that option. If more than one option is selected, you need to continue these questions for multiple options.

【CAPI】Hard Check: 选项8与选项1-7互斥。

【CAPI】Hard Check: Option 8 is mutually exclusive with Option 1-7.

[变量名：ndsvc1；变量标签：需要的为老服务1]

[变量名：ndsvc2；变量标签：需要的为老服务2]

[……]

[变量名：ndsvc8；变量标签：需要的为老服务8]

F9\_ADD. In the past year, have you used 【CAPI F8\_ADD chosen service】?

过去一年，您使用过【CAPI F8\_ADD所选服务，变量名为ndsvc1（需要的为老服务1），ndsvc2（需要的为老服务2）……】服务吗？

1. Yes 有 5. No没有

[变量名：usesvc1；变量标签：是否使用过为老服务1]

[变量名：usesvc2；变量标签：是否使用过为老服务2]

[……]

[变量名：usesvc7；变量标签：是否使用过为老服务7]

F10\_ADD. Are you willing to buy 【CAPI F8\_ADD chosen service】?

您愿不愿意花钱购买【CAPI F8\_ADD所选服务，变量名为ndsvc1（需要的为老服务1），ndsvc2（需要的为老服务2）……】服务？

1. Yes 愿意 5. No 不愿意

[变量名：paysvc1；变量标签：是否愿意购买为老服务1]

[变量名：paysvc2；变量标签：是否愿意购买为老服务2]

[……]

[变量名：paysvc7；变量标签：是否愿意购买为老服务7]

F11\_ADD. How old would you think should be counted as old? \_\_\_\_\_ years old

您觉得自己多少岁算老？\_\_\_\_\_\_岁

[变量名：defold；变量标签：多少岁算老]

F12\_ADD. In the past month, your use of medication to help you sleep is:

近1个月，您用药物帮助睡眠的情况是：

1. Never没有

2. Less than once a week每周<1次

3. One to two times a week每周1-2次

4. Three times or more per week每周3次或以上

[变量名：zpill；变量标签：过去一个月使用睡眠药物的频率]

# G. Community Section社区模块

G1. Generally speaking, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your current housing?

总体来说，您对目前住房的满意程度是？

1. Very dissatisfied非常不满意

2. Dissatisfied不满意

3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied一般

4. Satisfied满意

5. Very satisfied非常满意

[变量名：residsat；变量标签：当前住房满意程度]

G2. Generally speaking, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your current neighborhood/village? 总体来说，您对本小区/村的满意程度是？

1. Very dissatisfied非常不满意

2. Dissatisfied不满意

3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied一般

4. Satisfied满意

5. Very satisfied非常满意

[变量名：cmtysat；变量标签：当前小区满意程度]

G3. In the past three months, was there any burglary in your neighborhood?

近三个月，本小区/村有没有发生过入室盗窃？

1. Yes 有 2. No 没有 3. Don’t know不清楚

[变量名：cmtytheft；变量标签：过去三个月小区是否发生入室盗窃]

G4. In the past three months, do you dare to walk out near your neighborhood alone after 10 p.m.? 近三个月，您晚10点以后敢不敢在小区附近/村里单独步行外出？

1. Yes 敢 2. Not really 不太敢 3. No 不敢

[变量名：walkalone；变量标签：是否敢晚上在小区附近单独步行外出]

G5. Do you feel at home in your neighborhood/village?

您对居住的小区/村有家的感觉吗？

1. Strongly disagree非常不同意

2. Disagree不同意

3. Neither agree nor disagree一般

4. Agree同意

5. Strongly agree非常同意

[变量名：cmtyhome；变量标签：“我对居住小区有家的感觉”同意程度]

G6. In the past year, how often did you talk/chat with your neighbors or visit each other in the neighborhood? 去年，您与本小区/村邻居交谈/聊天或相互拜访的情况大致如何?

1. Almost every day差不多每天

2. 2-3 times every week每周两到三次

3. Once every week每周一次

4. 1-2 times every month每月一到两次

5. Once or more every year每年一至几次

6. Almost never几乎从来没有

[变量名：nbrtalk；变量标签：与小区邻居聊天频率]

G7. Do you know your neighbors’ jobs? 您知道您的隔壁邻居是做什么工作的吗？

【访员注意】隔壁邻居指同一栋楼的上下左右邻居或者村里四周的邻居。

【Note to enumerator】Neighbours refers to people living on the higher or lower level and next to the respondent in the same building.

1. All全部知道

2. Most大部分知道

3. Some知道一些

4. A little bit知道一小部分

5. Not at all完全不知道

[变量名：nbrsc；变量标签：对隔壁邻居工作了解程度]

G8. Do you trust the neighborhood/village committee of your current community?

您信任目前居住社区的居委会/村委会吗？

1. Distrust very much非常不信任

2. Distrust不信任

3. Neither trust nor distrust一般

4. Trust信任

5. Trust very much非常信任

[变量名：nctrust；变量标签：对居委会的信任程度]

G9. Did you vote in the 2018 neighborhood/village committee general election？

在2018年的居委会/村委会换届选举中，您有没有投票？

1. Yes 投票了 5. No没有

[变量名：ncvote；变量标签：居委会换届选举中是否投票]

G10. Do you know who the director of your neighborhood/village committee is? (here it refers to the community the respondent is living in now) 您知道本社区的居委会/村委会主任是谁吗？（以目前居住的社区为准）

1. Yes 知道 5. No 不知道

[变量名：nchead；变量标签：是否知道居委会主任]

G11\_ADD. Do you know who the secretary of your neighborhood/village committee is? (here it refers to the community the respondent is living in now) 您知道本社区居委会/村委会的书记是谁吗？（以目前居住的社区为准）

1. Yes 知道 5. No 不知道

[变量名：ncsecy；变量标签：是否知道居委会书记]

G12. Do you know where the office of your neighborhood/village committee is? (here it refers to the community the respondent is living in now) 您知道本社区的居委会/村委会办公室在哪儿吗？（以目前居住的社区为准）

1. Yes 知道 5. No 不知道【跳至G14】【Skip to G14】

[变量名：ncoffice；变量标签：是否知道居委会办公室]

G13. In the past year, how many times have you been to the neighborhood/village committee? \_\_\_\_ times (Record 0 if the respondent has never been there)

过去一年，您去过居委会/村委会几次？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_次（没有去过填0）

[变量名：ncfreq；变量标签：过去一年去居委会的次数]

G14. Have you participated in the election of the owner’s congress?

您有没有参加过小区业主大会的投票？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有 888. Not applicable不适用

[变量名：cmtyact1；变量标签：是否参加社区活动1：小区业主大会投票]

G15. Have you participated in discussions and meetings about public matters of the neighborhood? 您有没有参加过关于小区/村里的公共事务的讨论会议？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有

[变量名：cmtyact2；变量标签：是否参加社区活动2：小区公共事务讨论会]

G16. Have you provided comments or suggestions to the neighborhood committee, owner committee, property management, etc.?

您有没有向居委会/村委会、业委会、物业等提供建议或意见？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有

[变量名：cmtyact3；变量标签：是否参加社区活动3：向居/业委会、物业提建议]

G17. Have you participated advocacy, protests, conflicts in the neighborhood/village?

您有没有参加过小区/村里维权、抗议、冲突？

1. Yes 有 5. No 没有

[变量名：cmtyprotest；变量标签：是否参加小区维权、抗议、冲突]

G18. Are you a member of a neighborhood/village committee or a neighborhood/village representative? 您是不是居委会/村委会委员或居民/村民代表？

1. Yes 是 5. No 不是

[变量名：ncrep；变量标签：是否是居委会委员或居民代表]

G19. Are you a member or a representative of the owner’s congress?

您是不是业委会委员或业主代表？

1. Yes 是 5. No 不是 888. Not applicable不适用

[变量名：ocrep；变量标签：是否是业委会委员或业主代表]

G20. Do you agree with the statements below? (efficacy2) 您同意以下说法吗？（效能感[[2]](#footnote-2)）

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree很不  同意 | Disagree不太  同意 | Neither agree or disagree一般 | Agree比较  同意 | Strongly agree  非常  同意 |
| G20\_1. People living here are willing to help each other  住在这里的人们愿意互相帮助 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| G20\_2. I can trust people living here我可以信任住在这个社区里的人 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| G20\_3. I will try to stop it when I see children drawing graffiti on the wall in the neighborhood  看到小区里有孩子在墙上乱涂乱画，我会上前阻止 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| G20\_4. I will try to stop it when I see children fighting by the roadside in the neighborhood看到小区里有孩子在路边打架，我会上前阻止 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[变量名：cefficacy3；变量标签：效能感量表3：小区居民愿意互相帮助]

[变量名：cefficacy4；变量标签：效能感量表4：信任住在这个社区的人]

[变量名：cefficacy5；变量标签：效能感量表5：阻止孩子在小区乱涂乱画]

[变量名：cefficacy6；变量标签：效能感量表6：阻止孩子在小区打架]

G21\_ADD. Has this neighborhood/village had a "Residents' Covenant", "Household Code" or similar social conventions?

本小区/村是否制定了《居民公约》、《住户守则》或者类似的社会公约？

1. Yes 有 2. No 没有【跳至G23\_ADD】【Skip to G23\_ADD】

3. Not clear不清楚【跳至G23\_ADD】【Skip to G23\_ADD】

[变量名：cmtyreg；变量标签：小区是否制定社区公约]

G22\_ADD. How is the implementation of the neighborhood/village convention?

社区公约/本村公约的实施效果怎么样？

1. Very undesirable非常不理想

2. Undesirable比较不理想

3. Fair 一般

4. Desirable比较理想

5. Very desirable非常理想

[变量名：cmtyregeff；变量标签：社区公约的实施效果]

G23\_ADD. In the past month, did you go to a neighborhood/village cultural activity center?

过去一个月，您去参加过社区/村里文化活动中心的活动吗？

1. Yes去过 5. No 没去过【跳至H1】【Skip to H1】

[变量名：cmtycact；变量标签：过去一个月是否参与社区文化活动]

G24\_ADD. What activities did you attend? (MC) 您参加的是哪些活动？（可多选）

1. Book reading 图书阅览

2. Cultural lectures文化讲座

3. Noncommercial movies公益电影

4. Surf the internet上网

5. Children's training 少儿培训

6. Mass cultural club activities群众文化社团活动

7. Sports and fitness 体育健身

8. Others (please specify) \_\_\_\_ 其他（请注明）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：cmtycact1；变量标签：参加的社区文化活动1]

[变量名：cmtycact2；变量标签：参加的社区文化活动2]

[……]

[变量名：cmtycact8；变量标签：参加的社区文化活动8]

[变量名：cmtycactsp；变量标签：参加的社区文化活动（其他注明）]

# H. Life生活

1. How many minutes on average do you spend on housework per day on weekdays? \_\_\_\_ minutes

请问您周一至周五平均每天花在家务劳动上的时间是多少分钟？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_分钟

【CAPI】数值为整数。

【CAPI】Integer.

[变量名：chore5min；变量标签：工作日家务劳动时间（分钟）]

1. How many minutes on average do you spend on housework per day at weekends? \_\_\_\_ minutes

请问您周末平均每天花在家务劳动上的时间是多少分钟？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_分钟

【CAPI】数值为整数。

【CAPI】Integer.

[变量名：chore2min；变量标签：双休日家务劳动时间（分钟）]

【CAPI】H3\_ADD-H4\_ADD只问在婚者（即A20选3）。否则跳至H5前的CAPI甄别。

【CAPI】Only ask H3\_ADD-H4\_ADD to those who are married, i.e., those who chose Option 3 in A20. Otherwise, skip to the CAPI screening before H5.

H3\_ADD. How do you feel about your current marriage and relationship with your spouse? \_\_\_ points 请问您对于目前的婚姻及与配偶的关系有何感受？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_分【出示卡片】【Show the card】

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Very dissatisfied非常不满意 |  |  | Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied  一般 |  |  | Very satisfied  非常满意 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

[变量名：relatsat；变量标签：配偶关系满意程度]

H4\_ADD. In deciding major family issues (such as having babies or moving), how much decision-making power do you think [you/your wife] have/has?

在家庭大事上（如生育、搬家等），您认为【您/您妻子】在家庭中有多大的决策权？

【CAPI】如果受访者为男性（即A4选1），题干中加载“您妻子”；如果受访者为女性（即A4选5），题干中加载“您”。

【CAPI】If the respondent is male (Option 1 in A4 was chosen), load “your wife” in the question stem; if the respondent is female (Option 5 in A4 was chosen), load “you” in the question stem.

1.No decision-making power at all 完全没有决策权

2. Some decision-making power有较小的决策权

3. Much decision-making power有较大的决策权

4. Full decision-making power有完全的决策权

[变量名：famdecp；变量标签：家庭大事决策权]

【CAPI】以下几题只问在婚或同居（即A20选2或3），且年龄在45岁及以下的受访者。

【CAPI】For the questions below, only ask those who are married or are living with someone as a couple (i.e. choosing Option 2 or 3 in A20) and below 45 years old.

H5. How many children do you have now? 您现在有几个孩子？

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(number) 个

5. No child没有孩子【跳至H7】【Skip to H7】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至H9.

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to H9.

[变量名：child；变量标签：是否有孩子]

[变量名：nchild；变量标签：几个孩子]

H6. Do you want to have another or more children? 您想再要一个或者一个以上的孩子吗？

1. Yes 是

5. No 否

【CAPI】答完本题跳至H9.

【CAPI】Skip to H9 after this question.

[变量名：addchild；变量标签：是否想再要孩子]

H7. Do you want to bear children in the future? 您将来想要孩子吗？

1. Yes 是

5. No 否【跳至H9】【Skip to H9】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至H9.

【CAPI】Skip to H9 after this question.

[变量名：wtchild；变量标签：将来是否想要孩子]

H8. Do you want to have two or more children? 您是否想要两个或以上的孩子？

1. Yes 是

5. No 否

[变量名：wtaddchild；变量标签：将来是否想要两个或以上的孩子]

H9. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family? \_\_\_\_

您认为一个家庭理想的孩子数目是几个？\_\_\_\_\_个

[变量名：idlfamsize；变量标签：理想家庭的孩子数目]

H12. To what extent do you agree with the following descriptions? 您是否同意下列说法？（Diener The Satisfaction with Life Scale 3 生活满意度量表[[3]](#footnote-3)）【出示卡片】【Show the card】

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree很不同意 |  |  | Neutral中立 |  |  | Strongly agree非常同意 |
| H12\_1. I am satisfied with my life  我满意自己的生活。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| H12\_2. So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life.  直到现在为止，我都能够得到我在生活上希望拥有的重要东西。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| H12\_3. In most ways my life is in line with my ideal. 我的生活大致符合我的理想。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| H12\_4. The conditions of my life are excellent. 我的生活状况非常圆满。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| H12\_5. If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing. 如果我能重新活过，差不多没有什么东西我想改变。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

[变量名：lifesat1；变量标签：生活满意度量表1]

[变量名：lifesat2；变量标签：生活满意度量表2]

[……]

[变量名：lifesat5；变量标签：生活满意度量表5]

【CAPI】此题只问出生时有上海户口的人，即A28选1。

【CAPI】Only ask those with Shanghai household registration when born this question, i.e. those who choose 1 for A28.

H13. What is your attitude towards non-native people (non-Shanghai natives) natives? (Social Distance Scale) 对于外地人（非上海本地人），您的态度是？（社会距离量表）

愿意 不愿意

H13\_1. Are you willing to work with him/her?

您是否愿意和他/她一起工作？ 1 5

H13\_2. Are you willing to have him/her living in your neighborhood?

您是否愿意他/她居住在您的社区？ 1 5

H13\_3. Are you willing to have him/her living next to you?

您是否愿意他/她居住在您家隔壁？ 1 5

H13\_4. Are you willing to invite him/her to your home?

您是否愿意邀请他/她来您家？ 1 5

H13\_5. Would you like your children/ relatives to have a relationship with him/her?

您是否愿意您的子女/亲属与他/她谈恋爱？ 1 5

[变量名：sdistance1\_add；变量标签：社会距离量表1]

[变量名：sdistance2\_add；变量标签：社会距离量表2]

[……]

[变量名：sdistance5\_add；变量标签：社会距离量表5]

H13\_ADD2. Among your friends in Shanghai, are there more native or non-native people?

您在上海的朋友中是本地人多些还是外地人多些？

1.All of them are natives全都是本地人

2.Most of them are natives大多是本地人

3. About fifty-fifty差不多一半一半

4. Most of them are non-natives大多是外地人

5.All of them are non-natives全都是外地人

[变量名：localfnd；变量标签：在上海的朋友中外/本地人比例]

H13\_ADD3. Do you like the city of Shanghai? 您喜欢上海这个城市吗？

1.Like it very much很喜欢

2.Like it比较喜欢

3.Neither like nor dislike it一般

4.Dislike it不太喜欢

5.Dislike it very much很不喜欢

[变量名：likesh；变量标签：是否喜欢上海]

H14. Do you plan to leave Shanghai and work or live in another place?

您是否有离开上海到其它地方工作或生活的打算？

1. Yes 是 5. No 否【跳至H16】【Skip to H16】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至H16.

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to H16.

[变量名：leavesh；变量标签：是否打算离开上海]

H15. If you plan to leave Shanghai, where is your preferred destination? (Original question, with adjustments in options)

如果您有离开上海的打算，请问您的首选目的地是？（原题，但选项有改动）

1. In the Yangtze River Delta besides Shanghai上海之外的长三角地区

2. Pearl River Delta Region珠三角地区

3. Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei Region 京津冀地区

4. Other eastern coastal cities其他东部沿海城市

5. Other second- and third-tier cities其他二三线城市

6. Go abroad or overseas (including Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan)

国外或境外（包括港澳台）

[变量名：leaveshfora；变量标签：离开上海后的地区]

H16. In the past year, did you donate money or items to any organizations/individuals?

过去一年内，您有没有给机构/个人捐赠过钱物？

1. Yes, about \_\_\_\_\_yuan 有，大概\_\_\_元

5. No没有【跳至H18】【Skip to H18】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至H18

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to H18.

[变量名：donat；变量标签：过去一年是否捐赠钱物]

[变量名：donaty；变量标签：捐赠金额]

H17. In what way do you usually participate in donation activities? 您捐赠的主要方式是？

1. I signed up for it myself自发

5. Encouraged by the employer/community/government organization

单位/社区/政府组织或发动

[变量名：donattype；变量标签：主要捐赠方式]

H18. In the past year, have you participated in any voluntary work?

过去一年内，您有没有做过义工或志愿者？

1. Yes, for about \_\_\_\_ days有，大概\_\_\_\_\_\_天

5. No没有【跳至H21\_ADD1】【Skip to 跳至H21\_ADD1】

【CAPI】不知道/拒答跳至H21\_ADD1

【CAPI】Don’t know/refused, skip to H21\_ADD1.

[变量名：vol；变量标签：过去一年是否做过义工]

[变量名：dvol；变量标签：做义工的天数]

H19. In what way do you usually participate in volunteering?

您做义工或志愿者的主要方式是？

1.Spontaneous自发

5.Encouraged by my work unit/community/government organization单位/社区/政府组织或发动

[变量名：voltype；变量标签：主要做义工的方式]

H21\_ADD1. Have you gone out of Mainland China (including Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan) 您是否有出境或出国的经历（包括港澳台）？

1. Yes, for \_\_\_\_ times 有，总计\_\_\_\_\_\_次

5. No 没有

[变量名：abroad；变量标签：是否有出境经历]

[变量名：nabroad；变量标签：出境经历的次数]

H21\_ADD2. Among these, what was your longest stay outside Mainland China, and on what visa? 其中，您在境外或国外逗留时间最长的一次经历，是拿的什么签证？

1. Travel 旅游 2. Family visit探亲 3. Study留学 4. Work工作 5. Others, please specify \_\_\_\_\_ 其他，请注明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：visa；变量标签：在境外逗留时间最长一次的签证类型]

[变量名：visasp；变量标签：在境外逗留时间最长一次的签证类型（其他注明）]

H38\_ADD. What do you think about Shanghai's household registration policy?

对于上海的户籍政策，您的看法是？

1. It should be tightened more应该更加收紧

2. It should remain unchanged应该维持不变

3. It should be more open应该更加放开

[变量名：shhukoupol；变量标签：对上海户籍政策的看法]

H39\_ADD. Your satisfaction with the overall work of the Shanghai government is？

您对上海政府总体工作满意度是？

1.Very dissatisfied很不满意

2. Dissatisfied不满意

3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied一般

4. Satisfied满意

5.Very satisfied很满意

[变量名：shgovsat；变量标签：对上海政府工作的满意度]

# I. Additional Section附加模块

【CAPI】此模块只问进入到SASS2019样本库的群体。

【CAPI】In this section, only ask groups that are in the SASS2019 sample library

【CAPI】设置抽样程序，在18-70岁的成人样本中抽取2000份样本回答本模块。其他样本回答进入J模块填答观测和记录信息。

【CAPI】Set up a sampling procedure to select a sample of 2000 from adults aged 18-70. Other sample responses go to the J section to fill in the response observations and record information.

【访员注意】I1至I7是关于社会态度的问题。

【Note to enumerator】I1-I7 are questions about social attitudes.

I1. Are you satisfied with the performance of the Shanghai government in the following areas?

您对上海政府在下列工作方面的表现是否满意呢？ 【出示卡片】【Show the card】

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very dissatisfied  非常  不满意 | Dissatisfied  不满意 | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied  一般 | Satisfied满意 | Very satisfied非常  满意 |
| I1\_1. Providing medical services to patients 为患者提供医疗服务 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_2. Providing appropriate livelihood security for the elderly为老人提供适当的生活保障 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_3. Providing quality basic education提供优质的基础教育 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_4. Sound urban management  完善的城市管理 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_5. Fighting against crime打击犯罪 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_6. Fair law enforcement公平执法 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_7.Anti-corruption and integrity work 反腐倡廉工作 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_8. Impartial action of Government departments  政府部门秉公办事 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_9. Environmental Protection  环境保护 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I1\_10. Helping the poor and maintaining social justice  帮助穷人，维护社会公平 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[变量名：shgovsat1；变量标签：对上海政府各方面工作的满意度1]

[变量名：shgovsat2；变量标签：对上海政府各方面工作的满意度2]

[……]

[变量名：shgovsat10；变量标签：对上海政府各方面工作的满意度10]

I2. How much trust do you have in the following subjects? 您对下列对象的信任程度怎么样？ 【出示卡片】【Show the card】

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Completely untrustworthy完全  不可信 | Comparatively untrustworthy比较  不可信 | Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy居于可信与不可信之间 | Comparatively trustworthy比较  可信 | Trustworthy可信 |
| I2\_1.Police Department公安部门 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I2\_2. Courts and Judicial System  法院及司法系统 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I2\_3. Central Government中央政府 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I2\_4.Shanghai Government上海政府 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[变量名：ptrust1；变量标签：政治信任1：公安部门]

[变量名：ptrust2；变量标签：政治信任2：法院及司法系统]

[变量名：ptrust3；变量标签：政治信任3：中央政府]

[变量名：ptrust4；变量标签：政治信任4：上海政府]

I3. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

对于下列说法，您多大程度上同意？【出示卡片】【Show the card】

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree非常  不同意 | Disagree不同意 | Neither agree nor disagree既不同意也不反对 | Agree同意 | Strongly agree  非常  同意 |
| I3\_1. The people should obey the government, and subordinates should listen to their superiors 老百姓应该服从政府，下级应该听从上级 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I3\_2. When the government needs to demolish residential housing, the people should move out 政府搞建设要拆迁居民住房，老百姓应该搬走 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I3\_3. If the leader is competent, he should be the one to make all the decisions  如果领导很有能力，就应该由他来做所有的决定 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I3\_4. A leader, even if very capable, should also be dismissed if he has lifestyle problems  一个领导，即便很有能力，但有生活作风问题，也应该撤职 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I3\_5. Those who oppose the government have messed up society  反对政府的那些人把社会搞乱了 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I3\_6. Chinese people need to be regulated中国人不管不行 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[变量名：psubject1；变量标签：政治顺从同意程度1]

[变量名：psubject2；变量标签：政治顺从同意程度2]

[……]

[变量名：psubject6；变量标签：政治顺从同意程度6]

I4. Do you agree with the following statements? 请问您是否同意以下的说法？

【出示卡片】【Show the card】

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree非常  不同意 | Disagree不同意 | Neither agree nor disagree既不同意也不反对 | Agree同意 | Strongly agree  非常  同意 |
| I4\_1. The work of the government is so complicated that it is hard for people like me to understand 政府的工作太复杂，像我这样的人很难明白 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I4\_2. If I were to become a government official, I would be perfectly capable of doing so. 如果让我当政府干部，我也完全能胜任 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I4\_3. Government officials don't care much about what people like me are thinking政府官员不太在乎像我这样的人在想些什么 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I4\_4. Government officials will value our attitudes and perceptions of government政府官员会重视我们对政府的态度和看法 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I4\_5. I can have a way to let the leaders know my suggestions/opinions about government departments我对于政府部门的建议/意见可以有办法让领导知道 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[变量名：pefficacy1；变量标签：政治效能同意程度1]

[变量名：pefficacy2；变量标签：政治效能同意程度2]

[……]

[变量名：pefficacy5；变量标签：政治效能同意程度5]

I5. In your opinion, what is the situation of conflict between the following social groups in our country? 在您看来，我国的下列社会群体之间的冲突情况如何？

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | No conflict at all  根本没有冲突 | Not serious不太严重 | Normal  一般 | Serious  比较严重 | Very serious  非常严重 |
| I5\_1. The poor and the rich 穷人和富人 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I5\_2. Cadres and the masses 干部与群众 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I5\_3. Workers and employers工人与老板 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I5\_4. Locals and foreigners  本地人和外地人 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[变量名：sconflict1；变量标签：社会冲突情况1]

[变量名：sconflict2；变量标签：社会冲突情况2]

[变量名：sconflict3；变量标签：社会冲突情况3]

[变量名：sconflict4；变量标签：社会冲突情况4]

I6. Do you think the overall income distribution of our society is reasonable?

总的来看，您认为目前我们这个社会的收入分配是否公平？

1. Very unfair 很不公平 2. Unfair 不公平

3. Hard to say 说不清 4. Fair比较公平

5. Very fair很公平

[变量名：incdistrib；变量标签：收入分配是否公平]

I7. Considering all factors such as your educational background, work ability, qualifications, etc., do you think your income now is fair?

考虑到您的教育背景、工作能力、资历等因素，您认为自己目前的收入是否公平？

1. Very unfair 很不公平 2. Unfair 不公平

3. Hard to say 说不清 4. Fair比较公平

5. Very fair很公平

[变量名：incself；变量标签：收入是否公平]

【访员注意】I8是有关工作意义的问题，不管目前有无工作都问。

【Note to enumerator】I8 is about the meaning of work and should be asked no matter the respondent has or doesn’t have a job.

I8. What is the meaning of work to you? To what extent do you agree with the following statements about work? 对您来说工作意义是什么？在多大程度上您同意下列有关工作的说法？

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Totally disagree完全不同意 |  |  |  | Totally agree完全同意 |
| I8\_1. Working can show the talents工作能展现自己才能。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I8\_2. Working is to earn a living  工作是为了谋生。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I8\_3. Working is an important aspect of social interaction.工作是社会交往的重要方面。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I8\_4. Working is a burden. If possible, it is best not to work工作是一种负担,有可能的话,最好不要工作。 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

[变量名：wkmeaning1；变量标签：工作意义同意程度1]

[变量名：wkmeaning2；变量标签：工作意义同意程度2]

[变量名：wkmeaning3；变量标签：工作意义同意程度3]

[变量名：wkmeaning4；变量标签：工作意义同意程度4]

【访员注意】I9至I12是关于迁移和融入的问题。

【Note to enumerator】I9-I12 are about migration and integration.

【CAPI】若H14选择1（即有离开上海打算），续问I9；否则跳至I11。

【CAPI】If 1 is chosen for H14 (planning to leave Shanghai), then continue to I9; Otherwise, skip to I11.

I9. If you leave Shanghai, what type of city would you prefer the most?

如果离开上海，您首选哪种类型的城市？

【访员注意】单选。 【Note to enumerator】Single choice.

1. Global cities (3): Beijing, Guangzhou (including Foshan), Shenzhen (including Dongguan)

全球城市（3个）：北京、广州（含佛山）、深圳（含东莞）

2. National central cities (6): Tianjin, Chongqing, Chengdu, Wuhan, Zhengzhou, Xi'an

国家中心城市（6个）：天津、重庆、成都、武汉、郑州、西安

3. Eastern coastal major (8): Nanjing, Hangzhou, Suzhou, Qingdao, Xiamen, Ningbo, Jinan, Fuzhou 东部沿海主要城市（8个）：南京、杭州、苏州、青岛、厦门、宁波、济南、福州

4. Other cities above prefecture level 其它地级以上城市

5. Small counties or rural areas 小县城或农村

6. Hard to say很难说

[变量名：leaveshforc；变量标签：离开上海后的城市]

I10．What are the main reasons why you want to leave Shanghai?

导致您想离开上海的主要原因是什么？

【访员注意】最多选三项。【Note to enumerator】Choose three at most.

1. There are better jobs/money-making opportunities outside 外地有更好的工作/赚钱机会

2. High cost of living and consumption 生活消费成本高

3. Expensive house price/rent 房价/房租贵

4. Housing-purchasing limitations买房限购

5. Difficulty for children to study子女读书难

6. High competitive pressure 竞争压力大

7. Lack of relatives and friends缺少亲人朋友

8. Others, please specify 其它，请注明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：leaveshr1；变量标签：想离开上海的主要原因1]

[变量名：leaveshr2；变量标签：想离开上海的主要原因2]

[变量名：leaveshr3；变量标签：想离开上海的主要原因3]

[变量名：leaveshrsp；变量标签：想离开上海的主要原因（其他注明）]

【CAPI】若H13\_ADD3选择1或2（即喜欢上海），续问I11；否则跳至I12。

【CAPI】If 1 or 2 is chosen for H13\_ADD3 (i.e. liking Shanghai), then continue to I11; Otherwise, skip to I12.

I11.Why do you like Shanghai? (MC) 您喜欢上海的理由是？（可多选）

1. Business Prosperity商业繁荣

2. Fast economic development 经济发展快

3. Better city construction都市建设比较好

4. Openness开放

5. Innovative spirit 有创新精神

6. Diversity with a variety of possibilities多元包容，有各种可能性

7. More talents, improving learning and communication人才多，有助学习与交流

8. Strong sense of rules and a modern contractual spirit 规则意识强，有现代契约精神

9. Others, please specify 其它，请注明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[变量名：likeshr1；变量标签：喜欢上海的原因1]

[变量名：likeshr2；变量标签：喜欢上海的原因2]

[……]

[变量名：likeshr9；变量标签：喜欢上海的原因9]

[变量名：likeshrsp；变量标签：喜欢上海的原因（其他注明）]

I12. How would you describe your identity? 您认为自己是哪里人？

【访员注意】单选。【Note to enumerator】Single choice.

1. Shanghainese 上海人 2. Neo-Shanghainese新上海人

3. People from other provinces其它省市的人

4. I am a person of nowhere哪儿的人都不是

[变量名：ident；变量标签：身份认同]

【访员注意】I13、I14是关于饮食与就医的问题。

【Note to enumerator】I13, I14 are about food and medical treatment.

I13. How many days in a week will you eat the following food?

下列食物，每周七天内，您有几天会吃到？

I13\_1. Meat 肉类 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_2. Eggs蛋类 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_3. Milk and Dairy Products 奶及奶制品 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_4. Fish and shrimp鱼虾类 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_5. Beans and soy products 豆及豆制品 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_6. Rice and noodles米面类 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_7. Other cereals 其它谷物类 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_8. Vegetables 蔬菜类 \_\_\_\_ days 天；

I13\_9. Fruits 水果类 \_\_\_\_ days 天。

【访员注意】I13只需要问天数即可。其它谷物类包含高粱、玉米、小米、红薯等，被访者不知则提醒粗粮。

【Note to enumerator】I13 only needs to ask for the number of days. Other cereals contain sorghum, corn, millet, sweet potatoes, etc. If respondents do not know, remind them of coarse grains.

[变量名：diet1；变量标签：饮食1：每周吃几天肉类]

[变量名：diet2；变量标签：饮食2：每周吃几天蛋类]

[变量名：diet3；变量标签：饮食3：每周吃几天奶/奶制品]

[变量名：diet4；变量标签：饮食4：每周吃几天鱼虾类]

[变量名：diet5；变量标签：饮食5：每周吃几天豆/豆制品]

[变量名：diet6；变量标签：饮食6：每周吃几天米面类]

[变量名：diet7；变量标签：饮食7：每周吃几天谷物类]

[变量名：diet8；变量标签：饮食8：每周吃几天蔬菜类]

[变量名：diet9；变量标签：饮食9：每周吃几天水果类]

I14. When you have some minor health problems (such as cold, various pains, skin discomfort, indigestion, etc.), which of the treatments listed below do you think is the most effective?

当你身体出现了一些小毛病（如感冒、各种疼痛、皮肤不适、消化不良等），在以下所列举的治疗方法中，你认为哪项最有效的呢？

1. Traditional Chinese Herbs传统中国草药

2. Western medicine西式成药

3. Chinese medicine中式成药

4. Wait for the minor health problems to disappear等小毛病自动消去

5. Seeking medical advice寻求医生的意见

6. Never heard of从未听说过

[变量名：sickcure；变量标签：有效治疗小毛病的方法]

【访员注意】I15至I18是关于垃圾分类的问题。

【Note to enumerator】I15-18 are about garbage sorting.

I15. Does your family have a habit of sorting your daily waste? 您家有日常生活垃圾分类的习惯吗？

【访员注意】有垃圾分类的习惯是指，至少做到干、湿垃圾分开。

【Note to enumerator】Having a habit of sorting garbage means at least separating the dry and the wet garbage

1. Yes 有 5. No没有【跳至I17】【Skip to I17】

[变量名：wastesort；变量标签：是否有生活垃圾分类的习惯]

I16. When did you start sorting garbage? 请问是从何时开始垃圾分类的？

1. Five years ago or earlies 5年前或更早

2. 3-5 years ago 3-5年前

3. 1-3 years ago 1-3年前

4. Early 2018 2018年上半年

5. Late 2018 2018年下半年

[变量名：wastesorttm；变量标签：何时开始垃圾分类]

I17. Do you know the regulations and initiatives of the Shanghai government regarding sorting household waste? Do you approve of them?

您知道上海政府对生活垃圾分类的相关规定与举措吗？您认可吗？

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Whether you know**  **是否知道** | **Whether you approve是否认可** |
| "Green Account" points for gifts  “绿色帐户”积分兑换礼品 | I17\_1. 1. Yes 是  5. No 否 | I17\_2. 1. Yes 是  5. No 否 |
| 个人混合投放垃圾最高可罚款200元Individuals can be fined up to 200 yuan for not sorting garbage | I17\_3. 1. Yes 是 5. No 否 | I17\_4. 1. Yes 是  5. No 否 |
| Garbage should be divided into four categories: dry garbage, wet garbage, recyclables, and hazardous garbage  垃圾应分为四类：干垃圾，湿垃圾，可回收物，有害垃圾 | I17\_5. 1. Yes 是  5. No 否 | I17\_6. 1. Yes 是  5. No 否 |

[变量名：knowsort1, agreesort1；变量标签：是否知道有关垃圾分类的规定1, 是否认可有关垃圾分类的规定1]

[变量名：knowsort2, agreesort2；变量标签：是否知道有关垃圾分类的规定2, 是否认可有关垃圾分类的规定2]

[变量名：knowsort3, agreesort3；变量标签：是否知道有关垃圾分类的规定3, 是否认可有关垃圾分类的规定3]

I18. Will your family be sorting your garbage in the future? 您家以后还会进行垃圾分类吗？

1. Yes 是 5. No否

[变量名：sortwaste；变量标签：是否还会进行垃圾分类]

# J. Observation and Record Section观测和记录模块

J.Contact Information联络信息

1. For the quality check of the questionnaire, we would like to ask about the contact information of your family 因为问卷要复检，所以想问一下您家的联系方式。

J1\_2 Your mobile phone number is您的手机号码是？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

J1\_2 Your email address is您的电子邮箱是？\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Will you move home in the next 6 months? 您未来6个月会搬家吗？

1. Yes 会

5. No 不会

[变量名：J2；变量标签：未来6个月是否搬家]

# Z. Enumerator’s Observation访员观察

1. Who else is on-site during the interview? (MC) 访问时，有没有其他人在场？（可多选）

1.Spouse配偶

2.Other family members其他家庭成员

3.Fieldwork supervisor访问督导

4.Neighbor邻居

5.Others (including maid, hourly-paid worker, etc.)

其他人（包括保姆、钟点工等）

6.No other persons on site没有其他人在场

【CAPI】：选项6与其它选项互相排斥。

【CAPI】：Option 6 is mutually exclusive with other options.

[变量名：Z11；变量标签：其他人在场1]

[变量名：Z12；变量标签：其他人在场2]

[……]

[变量名：Z16；变量标签：其他人在场6]

1. Enumerator’s comments on respondents in the following aspects

访员对受访者的观察和评价：

Very low很低 Very high很高

Z2\_1 Interest in research 受访者对调查的兴趣

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Z2\_2 Doubtfulness about research 受访者对调查的疑虑

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Z2\_3 Cooperativeness of the respondent受访者的合作程度

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Z2\_4 Reliability of the respondent’s responses受访者回答的可信程度

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Very bad很差 Very good很好

Z2\_5 Comprehensive ability of the respondent受访者的理解能力

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Z2\_6 Language ability of the respondent受访者的语言表达能力

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Z2\_7 Appearance of the respondent受访者的外貌

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

[变量名：Z2\_1；变量标签：对调查的兴趣]

[变量名：Z2\_2；变量标签：对调查的疑虑]

[变量名：Z2\_3；变量标签：合作程度]

[变量名：Z2\_4；变量标签：可信程度]

[变量名：Z2\_5；变量标签：理解能力]

[变量名：Z2\_6；变量标签：语言表达能力]

[变量名：Z2\_7；变量标签：外貌]

1. W2新加，看最近失业情况。 [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. 来自“芝加哥社区调查”。最初的量表有2道题共10个条目，这个简化的测量被用于北欧和中欧的调查，研究结果发现它有很好的信度，显著地预测了社区层面的失范行为。其中第一个题目测量的是集体效能感中“集体”的要素，即社会凝聚；第二个题目测量的是“效能感”的方面，即社区成员愿意介入（intervention）社区管理的意愿。 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Diener, E., R. A. Emmons, R. J. Larsen, and S. Griffin. 1985. “The Satisfaction with Life Scale.” *Journal of Personality Assessment* 49:71-75. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)